

Astronomisk navigation

En pragmatisk (ej matematisk) kurs



Båtägaren

Slutet av 1960-talet
Arken, tråkoster
Ägdes av ungdomsverksamhet



Kvällens innehåll

- **Kursens upplägg**
- **Lite historia**
- **Grunder i astronomisk navigation**
- **Verktygen - vad behövs**
- **Lite övningar**



Kursens målsättning:

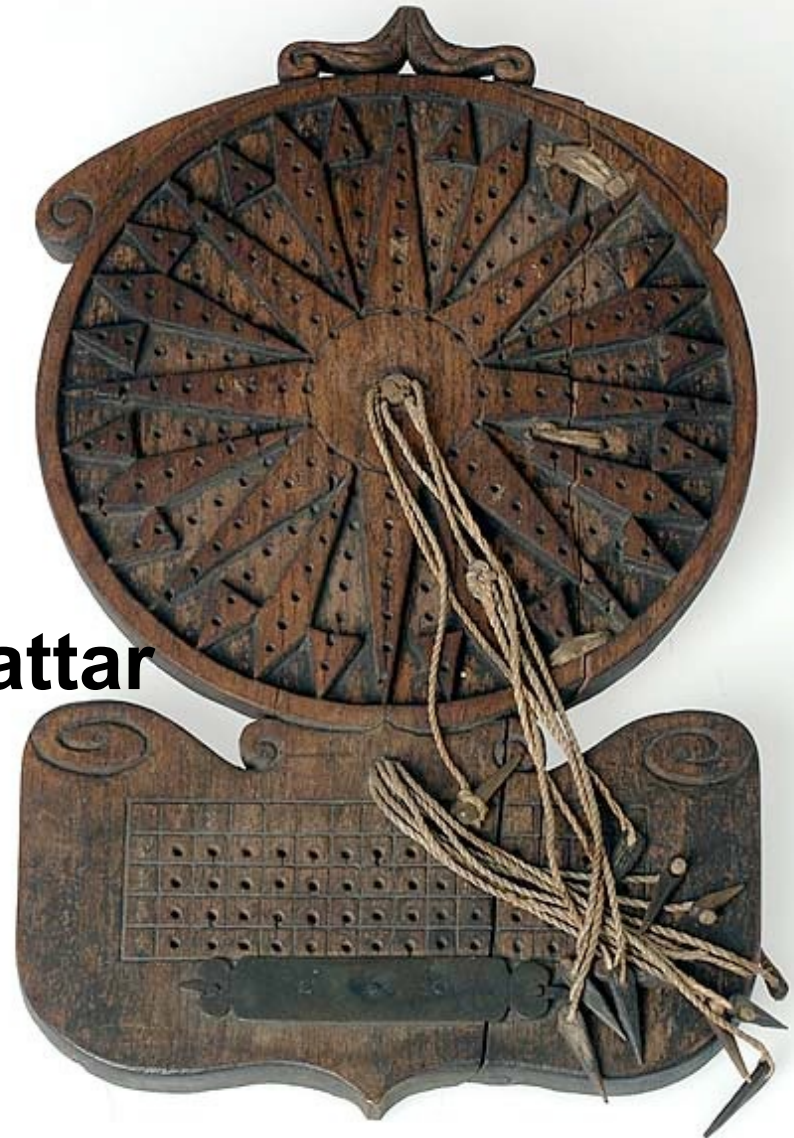
- Kunna hantera sextanten och felkällorna
- Förstå stegen i uträkningarna
- Kunna räkna ut middagshöjden med long
- Kunna räkna med höjdmetoden
- Kunna bestämma en position med två solhöjder och utseglad distans
- Ha kunskap om hur man kan få en position med hjälp av andra himlakroppar

En kort historia

- Navigation med stjärnhimmel och polstjärnan tidigt, förmodligen före kristus
- Kompassen uppfanns i Kina och kom till Europa på 1200-talet
- Copernicus ändrar världsbilden om astronomi under 1500-talet
- Olika höjdmätare användes från Medeltiden
- Pinnkompass före 1500-talet
- Under 1700-talet utvecklades Nautisk almanacka, Oktant/Kvadrant/Sextan och Kronometern

Pinnkompassen

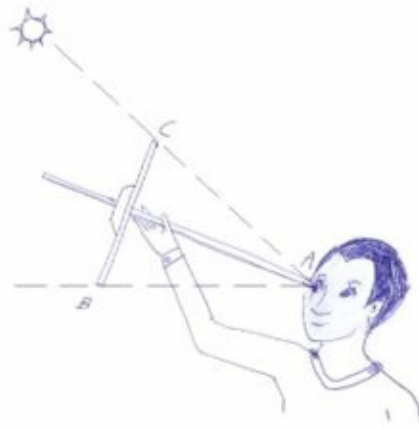
- DR under vekten
- Kurs noteras i rosen
- Fart i plattan under
- Navigatören sammanfattar



Sextantens utveckling



Astrolabium

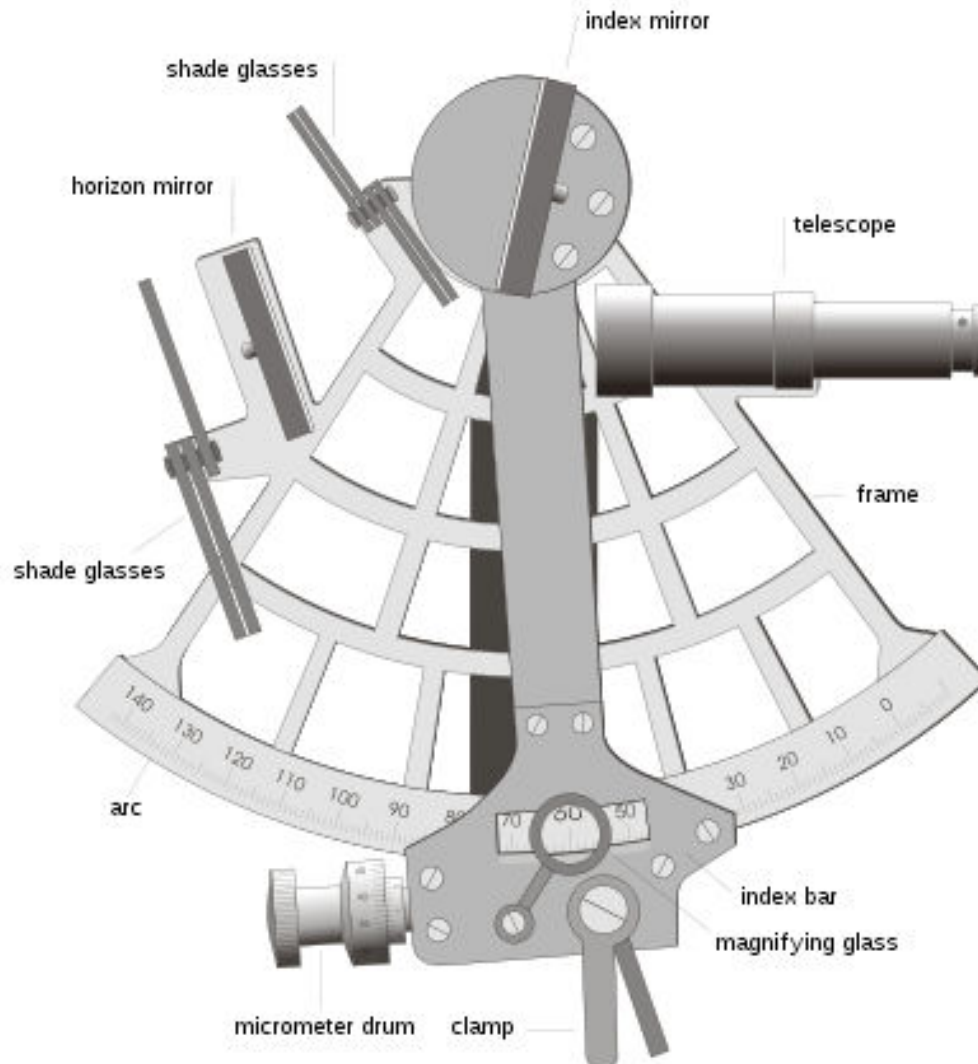


Jakobsstav



Kvadrant

Sextanten



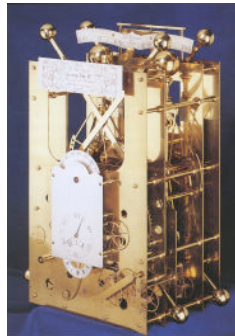
Kronometern

- Mäter den exakta tiden
- Korrigeras från tidssignal
- Konstanta fel rättas
- Stoppur på däck
- Har hela tiden UTC (GMT)

Harrison Chronometer 1

Harrison Chronometer2

Harrison Chronometer 4,
tested by Capt. Cook in 1769



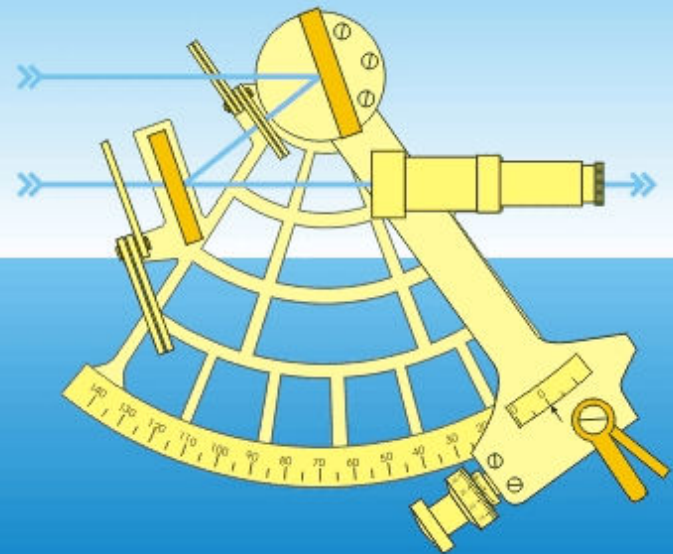
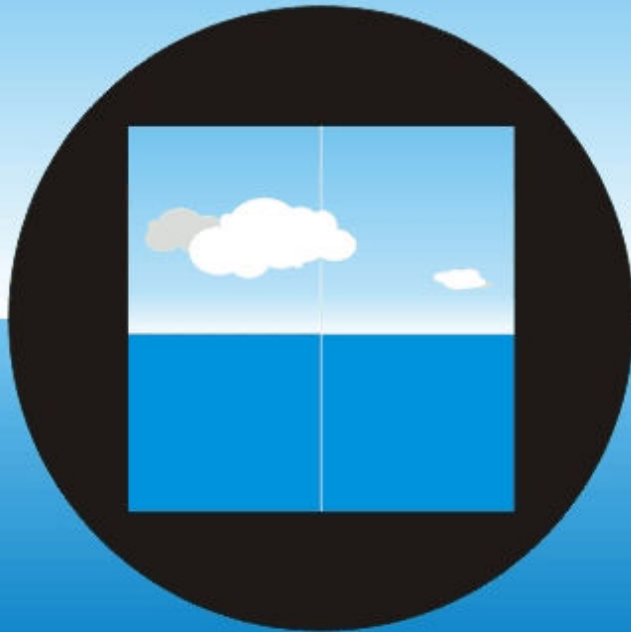
Verktygen

A man with short, light brown hair is shown in profile, looking through the eyepiece of a sextant. He is holding the instrument with both hands. The background shows the blue sky and the white sail of a boat.

- **Sextant**
- **Kronometer**
- **Nautisk almanacka (Projektionspunkter)**
- **Nautiska tabeller (H.O.249, AP 3270)**
- **Formulär för uträkningar**
- **Plottigkort/sjökort**
- **Bestick**
- **Eller en app**
- **(Eller nautisk miniräknare)**

Hur används sextanten?

1 point the sextant to the horizon



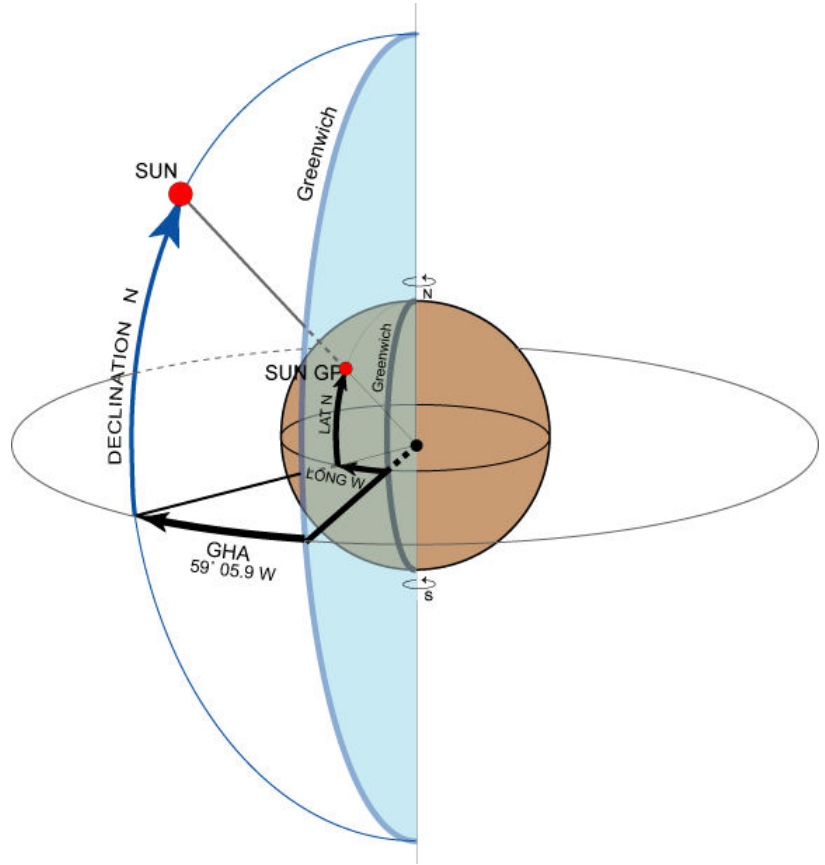
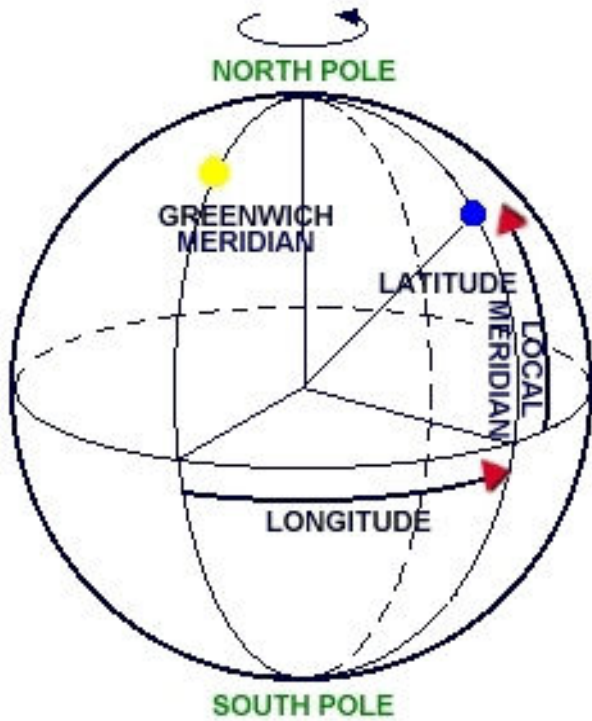
Vad gör man egentligen?

- Att hitta vår okända position med utgångspunkt från en känd position
eller mer operativt
- En himlakropp's höjd över horisonten omvandlas till en radie från himlakroppens projektionspunkt (nautisk almanacka) och från förutbestämda positioner har bäring och radie (höjd) räknats fram till valda himlakroppens projektionspunkt vid tidpunkten för observationen (nautiska tabeller).

Viktiga definitioner

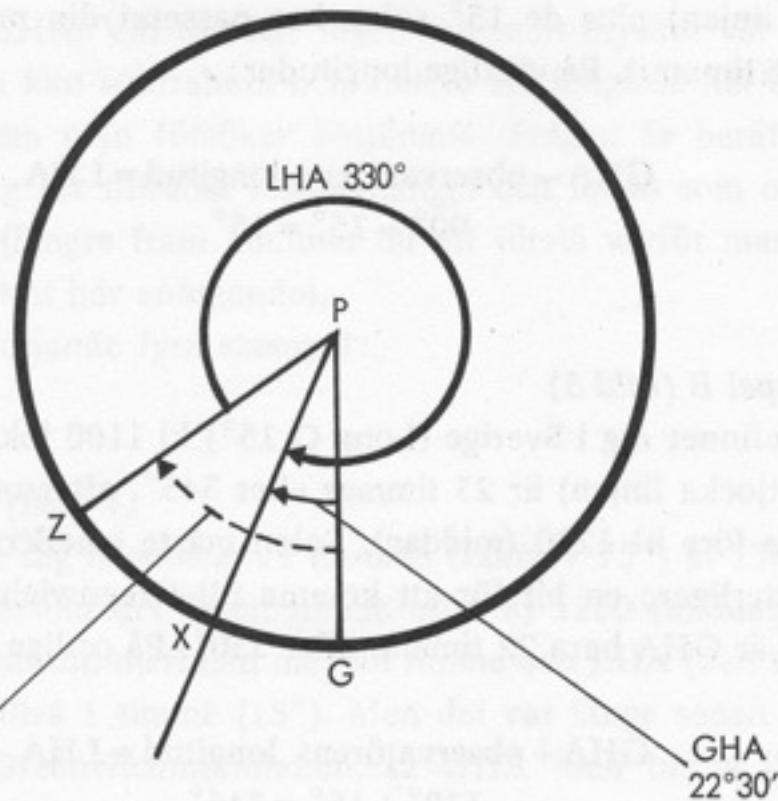
- **UT = Universal Time (GMT)**
- **Hs = Sextanthöjd**
- **Ho = Observerad höjd = Rättad sextanthöjd**
- **Hc = Kalkylerad höjd = Teoretisk sextanthöjd**
- **GP = Geographic Position = Projektionspunkt**
- **GHA = Astronomisk Longitud (360 grader)**
- **Deklination = Astronomisk Latitud**
- **LOP = Line of position = Ortslinje**
- **LHA = Astronomisk lokal longitud**
- **Aries = "Stjärnornas" GHA**
- **SHA = Stjärnans GHA från Aries**
- **Azimuth = Baringen till himlakroppens GP**

Terrestrial och celestial positioner

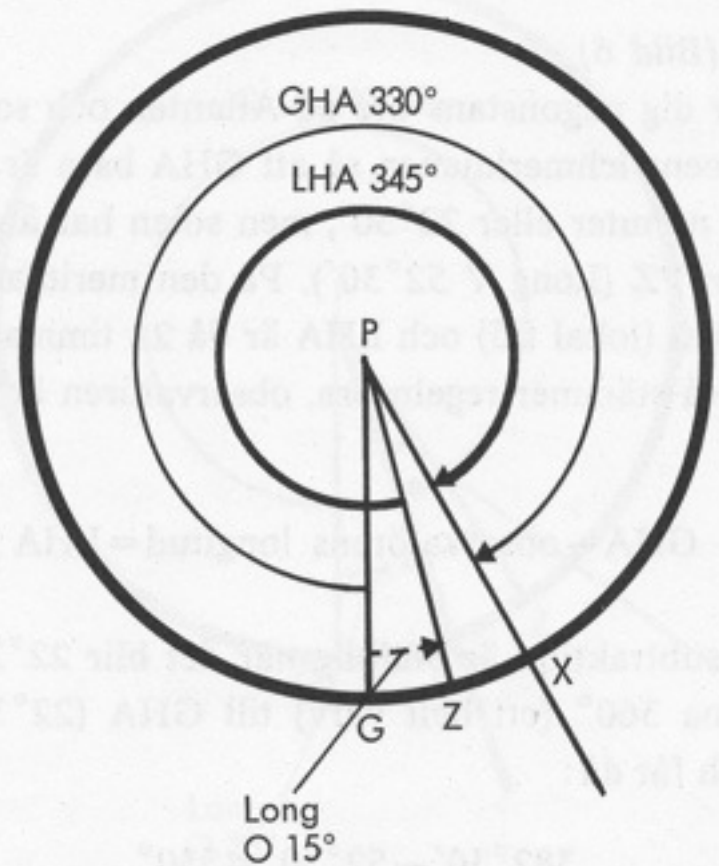


Ett par exempel på LHA

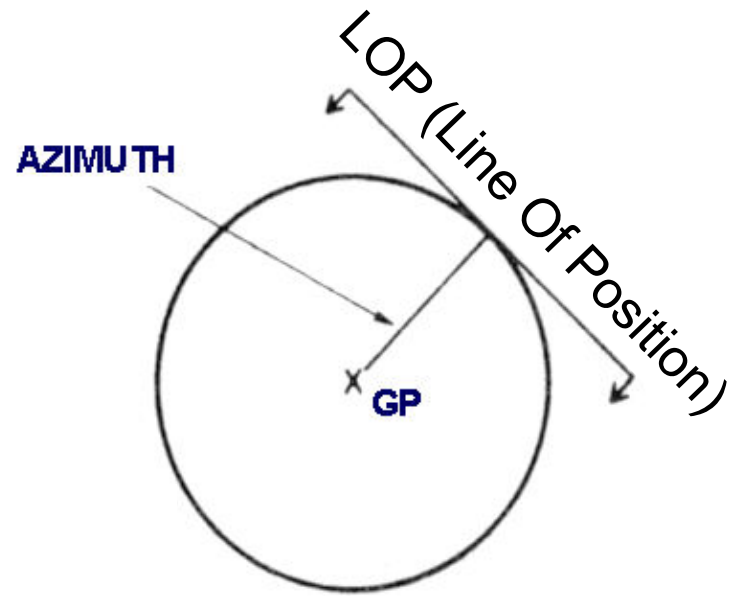
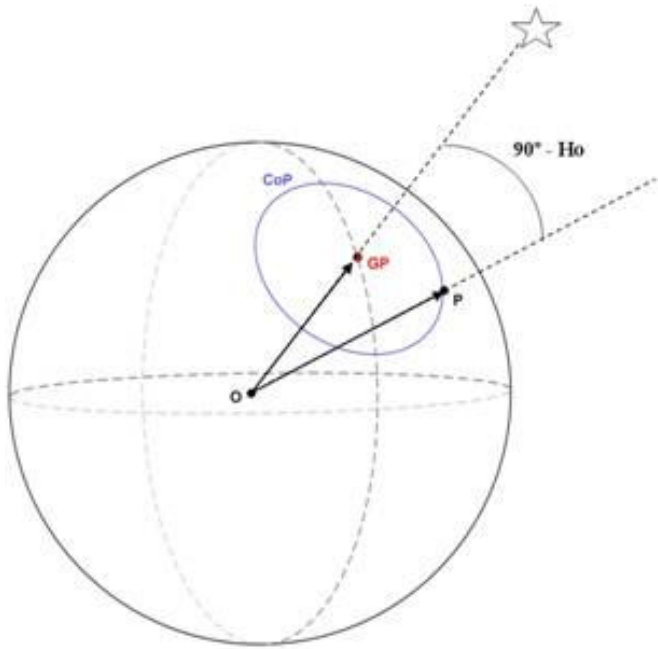
Bild 6



G = 0-meridianen
X = Himlakroppens "longitud"
Z = Båtens longitud



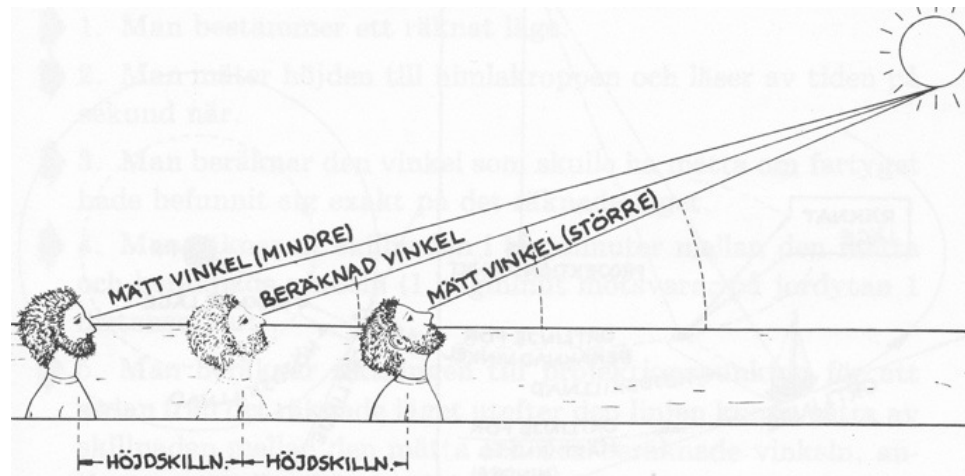
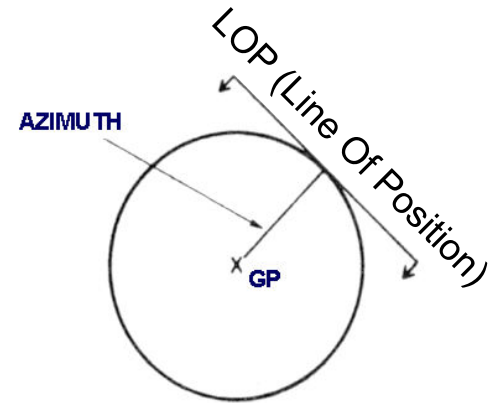
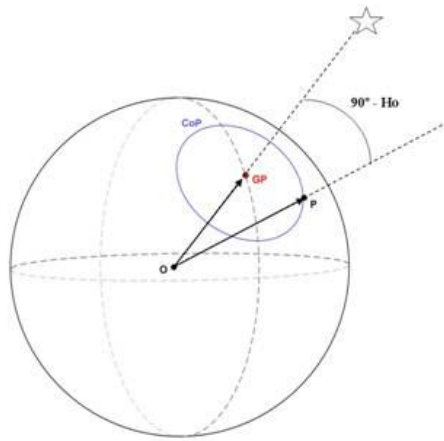
Azimuth och LOP



Vad gör man egentligen mer i detalj?

- En nautisk almanacka visar var himlakropparnas projektionspunkter (där de står i zenit) finns för varje sekund under ett helt år. (<http://www.tecepe.com.br/scripts/AlmanacPagesISAPI.dll>)
- I nautiska tabeller finns uträknat vilken höjd himlakroppen har över horisonten (radien i en cirkel du befinner dig på) och bäringen till dess projektionspunkt vid definierade positioner och tidpunkter.
- Man väljer en position som ligger i närheten av sin beräknade position och går in i tabellerna (om det skulle finnas värden för alla punkter skulle tabellerna bli enorma)
- Då man vet projektionspunkten, bäringen till denna och radien (höjden) kan man rita ut en cirkel runt projektionspunkten som man befinner sig på, men som i närområdet blir en rät linje, line of position (LOP) då avståndet till projektionspunkten är så stort kan man inte avgöra exakt var på LOP man befinner sig.
- Man jämför då den LOP man fått från tabellerna och anpassar den till den höjd man fått på sextanten (den verkliga radien)
- För att göra detta behövs avrundning av positionen till hela grader, rättelser, interpoleringar och att slå i tabeller, men bara plus och minus i räkningen

Vad gör man egentligen?



Antaganden

- Ptolemy hade rätt,
 - allt snurrar runt jorden
- Einstein hade rätt,
 - tid och rum är ett kontinuum
tid = distans;
15° longitud = 1 timme;
360° = 24 timmar = jordens rotation

Olika metoder

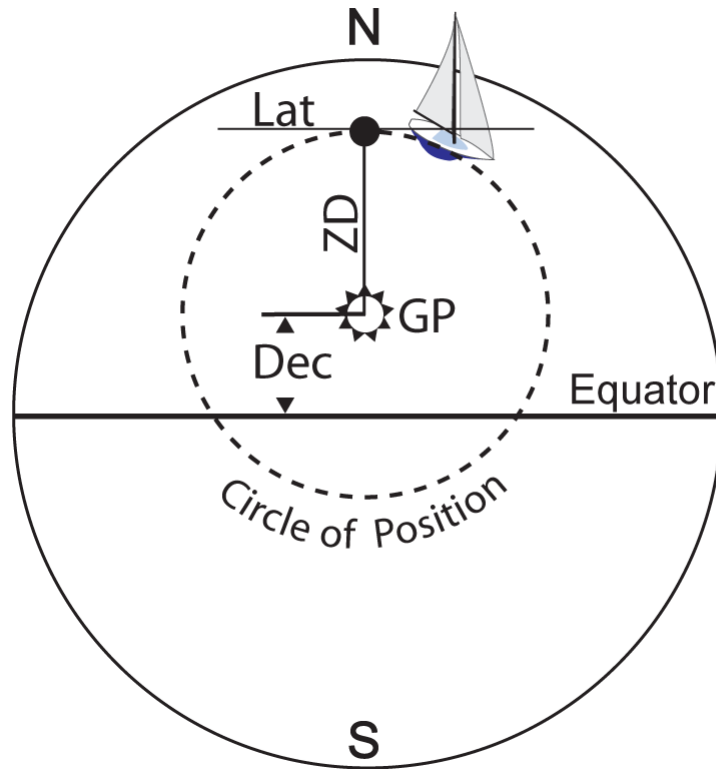
- Middagshöjd av solen (endast latitud)
- Middagshöjd med tid (både lat och long)
- Höjdmetoden (samma princip men lite olika rättelser för olika himlakroppar)
- Två solhöjder med utseglad distans
- *Skärande LOP från stjärn- och planethöjder*
- *Månhöjden*
- *Latitud från höjd med Polaris*

Middagshöjd i steg

1. Räknar ut tidpunkten för den lokala middagstiden
2. Mäter solhöjden när den är som högst
3. Rättar för felaktigheter
4. Räknar ut solens deklination (från Nautisk Almanacka)
5. Räknar ut vår latitud

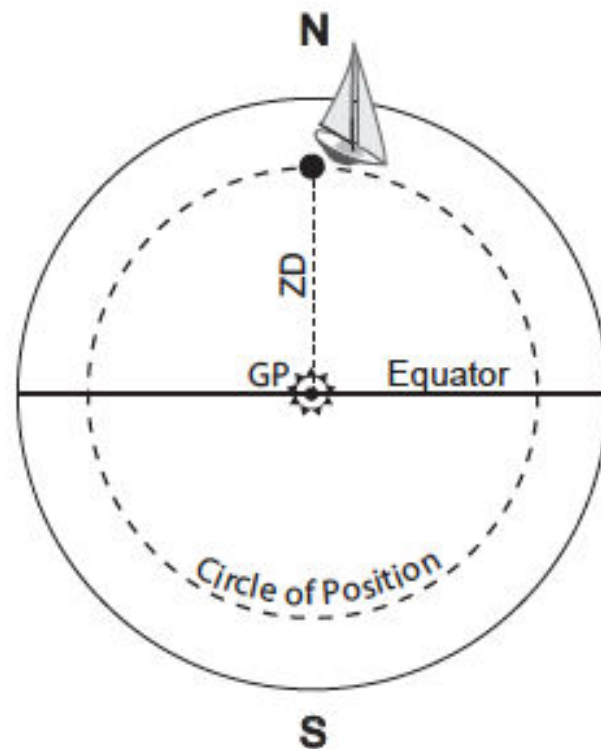
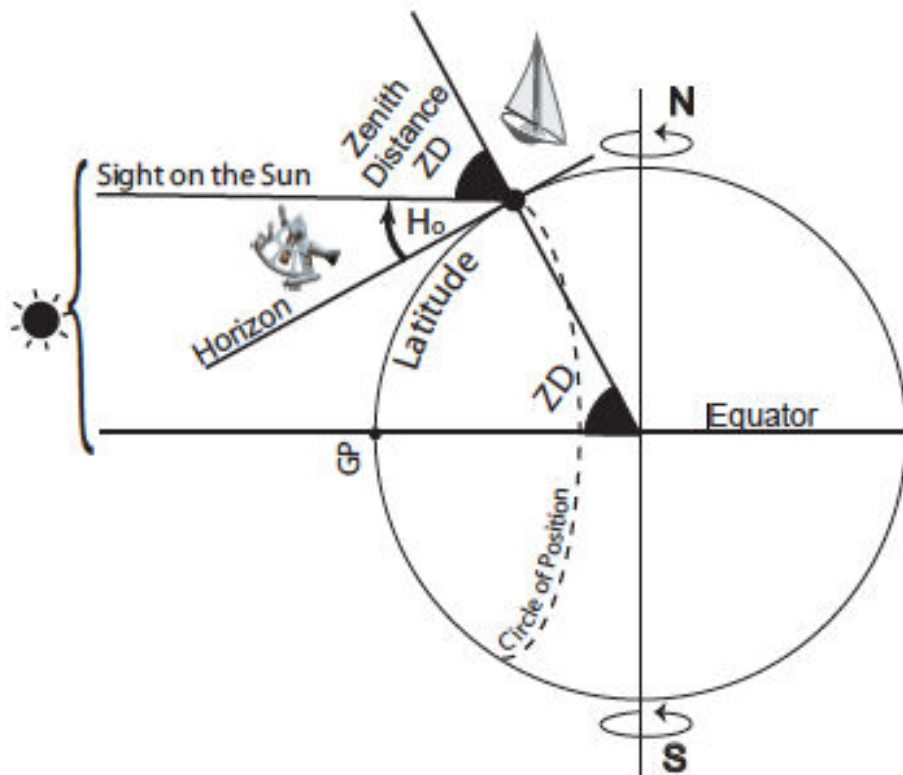


Vad gör man egentligen?



Räkna ut latituden

Specialfall (lättast) 90-Ho:
När solens GP är på ekvatorn

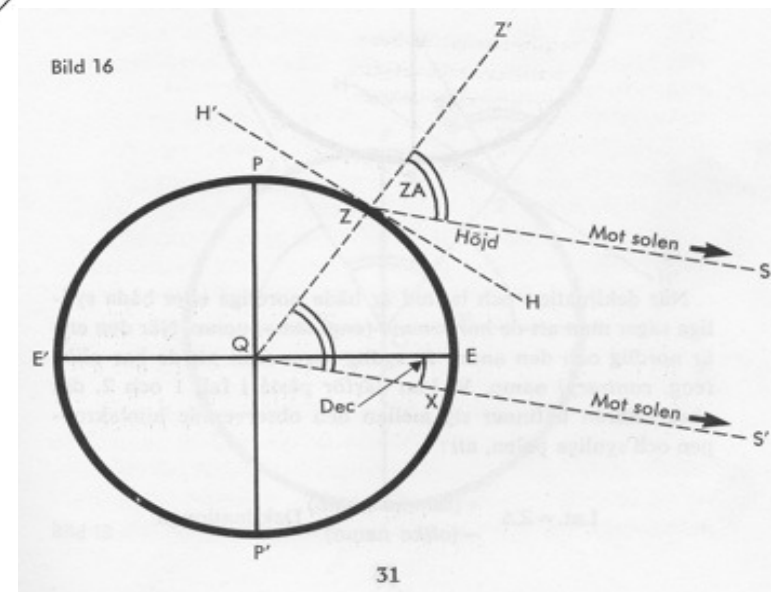
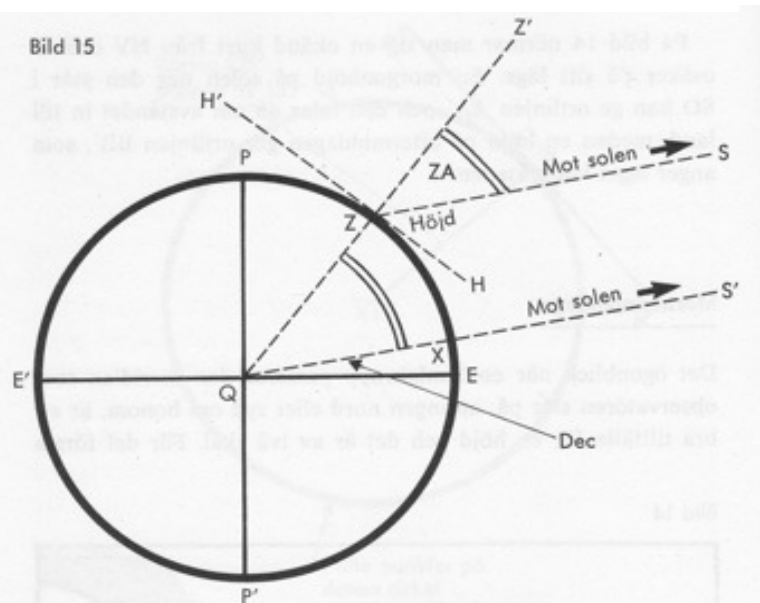
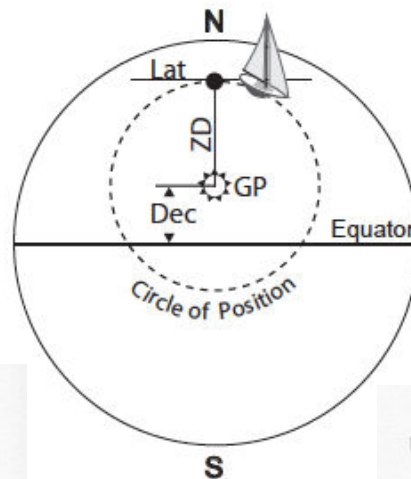


Räkna ut latituden

Deklination och Latitud samma: $Lat = 90 - Höjd + Deklination$


Deklination och Latitud olika: $Lat = 90 - Höjd - Deklination$

(DR mellan GP och ekvator: $Lat = Deklination - (90 - Höjd)$)



1. Räkna ut tiden för meridianpassage

79 09-1	7-9	21 01-6	10-6	58-7	56	20 36	21 31	23 19	13 33	15 07	16 39	18 03
93 36-0	7-9	21 12-2	10-6	58-7	54	20 24	21 13	22 33	13 25	14 56	16 24	17 45
08 02-9	7-9	21 22-8	10-3	58-7	52	20 13	20 58	22 05	13 19	14 46	16 11	17 29
22 29-8	7-8	21 33-3	10-3	58-7	50	20 04	20 45	21 54	13 13	14 37	15 59	17 15
36 56-6	7-7	21 43-4	10-1	58-7	48	19 54	20 20	21 41	13 00	14 18	15 36	16 48
51 23-3	7-6	N 21 53-5	10-0	58-6	N 40	19 28	19 59	20 39	12 49	14 03	15 17	16 26
65 49-9	7-6	22 03-5	9-9	58-6	38	19 14	19 45	20 25	12 40	13 51	15 01	16 08
80 16-5	7-5	22 13-4	9-7	58-6	36	19 00	19 31	20 11	12 33	13 40	14 47	15 53
94 43-0	7-4	22 23-1	9-6	58-6	34	18 43	19 07	19 35	12 19	13 21	14 24	15 26
09 09-4	7-4	22 32-7	9-4	58-6	N 10	18 26	18 48	19 15	12 08	13 04	14 04	15 04
23 35-8	7-3	22 42-1	9-4	58-6	0	18 10	18 32	18 58	11 57	12 49	13 45	14 43
38 02-1	7-3	N 22 51-5	9-1	58-5	S 10	17 54	18 16	18 42	11 46	12 34	13 26	14 22
52 28-4	7-2	23 00-6	9-0	58-5	20	17 37	18 01	18 28	11 34	12 18	13 06	13 59
6 54-6	7-1	23 09-6	8-9	58-5	30	17 18	17 44	18 13	11 21	12 00	12 43	13 33
21 20-7	7-1	23 18-5	8-8	58-5	35	17 07	17 34	18 06	11 14	11 49	12 30	13 18
35 46-8	7-0	23 27-3	8-6	58-5	40	16 54	17 24	17 57	11 05	11 37	12 14	13 00
50 12-8	6-9	23 35-9	8-4	58-5	45	16 39	17 12	17 48	10 55	11 22	11 56	12 38
64 38-7	6-9	N 23 44-3	8-3	58-4	S 50	16 21	16 58	17 38	10 43	11 05	11 33	12 11
79 04-6	6-8	23 52-6	8-1	58-4	52	16 12	16 51	17 34	10 38	10 57	11 22	11 58
93 30-4	6-7	24 00-7	8-0	58-4	54	16 02	16 44	17 29	10 31	10 48	11 10	11 43
07 56-1	6-8	24 08-7	7-9	58-4	56	15 51	16 36	17 24	10 25	10 37	10 56	11 26
22 21-9	6-6	24 16-6	7-7	58-4	58	15 39	16 28	17 18	10 17	10 26	10 40	11 04
36 47-5	6-6	24 24-3	7-5	58-4	S 60	15 24	16 18	17 12	10 09	10 13	10 20	10 37
51 13-1	6-5	N 24 31-8	7-4	58-3								
65 38-6	6-5	24 39-2	7-3	58-3								
80 04-1	6-4	24 46-5	7-0	58-3								
94 29-5	6-4	24 53-5	7-0	58-3								
08 54-9	6-4	25 00-5	6-7	58-3								
23 20-3	6-2	25 07-2	6-7	58-3								
S.D.	16-1	16-0	15-9									

Day	SUN				MOON			
	Eqn. of Time		Mer. Pass.	Mer. Upper	Pass. Lower	Age	Phase	
	00 ^h	12 ^h						
15	m s	m s	h m	h m	h m	d		
16	05 46	05 49	12 06	05 45	18 10	23		
17	05 52	05 55	12 06	06 36	19 04	24		
	05 58	06 01	12 06	07 31	20 00	25		

CONVERSION OF ARC TO TIME

$0^{\circ}-59^{\circ}$		$60^{\circ}-119^{\circ}$		$120^{\circ}-179^{\circ}$		$180^{\circ}-239^{\circ}$		$240^{\circ}-299^{\circ}$		$300^{\circ}-359^{\circ}$			$0^{\cdot}00$	$0^{\cdot}25$	$0^{\cdot}50$
°	h m	°	h m	°	h m	°	h m	°	h m	°	h m	'	m s	m s	m s
0	0 00	60	4 00	120	8 00	180	12 00	240	16 00	300	20 00	0	0 00	0 01	0 02
1	0 04	61	4 04	121	8 04	181	12 04	241	16 04	301	20 04	1	0 04	0 05	0 06
2	0 08	62	4 08	122	8 08	182	12 08	242	16 08	302	20 08	2	0 08	0 09	0 10
3	0 12	63	4 12	123	8 12	183	12 12	243	16 12	303	20 12	3	0 12	0 13	0 14
4	0 16	64	4 16	124	8 16	184	12 16	244	16 16	304	20 16	4	0 16	0 17	0 18

2, 3 Måter och rättar höjden

Information i Nautical Almanac:

- Index Error (Sextant)
- Dip (Ögonhöjd)
- Altitude (Refreaktion)
- Limb (över- eller underkant)

OCT.—MAR. SUN			APR.—SEPT.			STARS AND PLANETS				DIP				
App. Alt.	Lower Limb	Upper Limb	App. Alt.	Lower Limb	Upper Limb	App. Alt.	Corrn	App. Alt.	Additional Corrn	Ht. of Eye	Corrn	Ht. of Eye	Ht. of Eye	Corrn
9 34	+10.8	-21.5	9 39	+10.6	-21.2	9 56	-5.3			m		ft.	m	
9 45	+10.9	-21.4	9 51	+10.7	-21.1	10 08	-5.2			2.4	-2.8	8.0	1.0	-1.8
9 56	+11.0	-21.3	10 03	+10.8	-21.0	10 20	-5.1			2.6	-2.9	8.6	1.5	-2.2
10 08	+11.1	-21.2	10 15	+10.9	-20.9	10 33	-5.0			2.8	-3.0	9.2	2.0	-2.5
10 21	+11.2	-21.1	10 27	+11.0	-20.8	10 46	-4.9			3.0	-3.1	9.8	2.5	-2.8
10 34	+11.3	-21.0	10 40	+11.1	-20.7	11 00	-4.8			3.2	-3.2	10.5	3.0	-3.0
10 47	+11.4	-20.9	10 54	+11.2	-20.6	11 14	-4.7			3.4	-3.2	11.2	See table	
11 01	+11.5	-20.8	11 08	+11.3	-20.5	11 29	-4.6			3.6	-3.3	11.9	←	
11 15	+11.6	-20.7	11 23	+11.4	-20.4	11 45	-4.5			3.8	-3.4	12.6	m	
11 30	+11.7	-20.6	11 38	+11.5	-20.3	12 01	-4.4			4.0	-3.5	13.3	20 - 7.9	
11 46	+11.8	-20.5	11 54	+11.6	-20.2	12 18	-4.3			4.3	-3.6	14.1	22 - 8.3	
12 02	+11.9	-20.4	12 10	+11.7	-20.1	12 35	-4.2			4.5	-3.7	14.9	24 - 8.6	
12 19	+12.0	-20.3	12 28	+11.8	-20.0	12 54	-4.1			4.7	-3.8	15.7	26 - 9.0	
12 37	+12.1	-20.2	12 46	+11.9	-19.9	13 13	-4.0			5.0	-4.0	16.5	28 - 9.3	
12 55	+12.2	-20.1	13 05	+12.0	-19.8	13 33	-3.9			5.2	-4.1	17.4		
13 14	+12.3	-20.0	13 24	+12.1	-19.7	13 54	-3.8			5.5	-4.2	18.3	30 - 9.6	
13 35	+12.4	-19.9	13 45	+12.2	-19.6	14 16	-3.7			5.8	-4.3	19.1	32 - 10.0	
13 56	+12.5	-19.8	14 07	+12.3	-19.5	14 40	-3.6			6.1	-4.3	20.1	34 - 10.3	
14 18	+12.6	-19.7	14 30	+12.4	-19.4	15 04	-3.5			6.3	-4.4	21.0	36 - 10.6	
14 42	+12.7	-19.6	14 54	+12.5	-19.3	15 30	-3.4			6.6	-4.5	22.0	38 - 10.8	
15 08	+12.8	-19.5	15 18	+12.6	-19.2	16 00	-3.3			6.9	-4.6	22.9		
15 35	+12.9	-19.4	15 45	+12.7	-19.1	16 33	-3.2			7.2	-4.7	23.9	40 - 11.1	
15 59	+13.0	-19.3	16 14	+12.8	-19.0	17 08	-3.1			7.5	-4.8	24.9	42 - 11.4	
16 28	+13.1	-19.2	16 44	+12.9	-18.9	17 48	-3.0			7.9	-4.9	26.0	44 - 11.7	
16 59	+13.2	-19.1	17 15	+13.0	-18.8	18 02	-2.9			8.2	-5.0	27.1	46 - 11.9	
17 32	+13.3	-19.0	17 48	+13.1	-18.7	18 38	-2.8			8.5	-5.1	28.1	48 - 12.2	
17 59	+13.4	-18.9	18 24	+13.2	-18.6	19 17	-2.7			8.8	-5.2	29.2		
18 32	+13.5	-18.8	19 01	+13.3	-18.5	19 58	-2.6			9.2	-5.3	30.4	ft.	
18 59	+13.6	-18.7	19 42	+13.4	-18.4	20 42	-2.5			9.5	-5.4	31.5	2 - 1.4	
19 32	+13.7	-18.6	20 25	+13.5	-18.3	21 28	-2.4			9.9	-5.5	32.7	4 - 1.9	
19 59	+13.8	-18.5	21 11	+13.6	-18.2	22 19	-2.3			10.3	-5.6	33.9	6 - 2.4	
20 32	+13.9	-18.4	22 00	+13.7	-18.1	23 13	-2.2			10.6	-5.7	35.1	8 - 2.7	
20 59	+14.0	-18.3	22 54	+13.8	-18.0	24 11	-2.1			11.0	-5.8	36.3	10 - 3.1	
21 32	+14.1	-18.2	23 51	+13.9	-17.9	25 14	-2.0			11.4	-6.0	37.6	See table	
22 05	+14.2	-18.1	24 53	+14.0	-17.8	26 22	-1.9			11.8	-6.1	38.9	←	
22 32	+14.3	-18.0	25 00	+14.1	-17.7	27 36	-1.8			12.2	-6.2	40.1	ft.	
23 05	+14.4	-17.9	26 13	+14.2	-17.6	28 56	-1.7			12.6	-6.3	41.5	70 - 8.1	
23 32	+14.5	-17.8	27 33	+14.3	-17.5	30 24	-1.6			13.0	-6.4	42.8	75 - 8.4	
24 05	+14.6	-17.7	28 00	+14.4	-17.4	32 00	-1.5			13.4	-6.4	44.2	80 - 8.7	
24 32	+14.7	-17.6	29 15	+14.5	-17.3	33 45	-1.4			13.8	-6.5	45.5	85 - 8.9	
25 05	+14.8	-17.5	30 00	+14.6	-17.2	35 30	-1.3			14.2	-6.6	46.9	90 - 9.2	
25 32	+14.9	-17.4	31 15	+14.7	-17.1	37 24	-1.2			14.7	-6.7	48.4	95 - 9.5	
26 05	+15.0	-17.3	32 30	+14.8	-17.0	39 24	-1.1			15.1	-6.9	49.8		
26 32	+15.1	-17.2	33 45	+14.9	-16.9	41 30	-1.0			15.5	-7.0	51.3	100 - 9.7	
27 05	+15.2	-17.1	35 00	+15.0	-16.8	43 42	-0.9			16.0	-7.1	52.8	105 - 9.9	
27 32	+15.3	-17.0	36 15	+15.1	-16.7	45 36	-0.8			16.5	-7.1	54.3	110 - 10.2	
28 05	+15.4	-16.9	37 30	+15.2	-16.6	48 47	-0.8			16.9	-7.2	55.8	115 - 10.4	
28 32	+15.5	-16.8	38 45	+15.3	-16.5	52 18	-0.7			17.4	-7.3	57.4	120 - 10.6	
29 05	+15.6	-16.7	39 54	+15.4	-16.4	56 11	-0.6			17.9	-7.4	58.9	125 - 10.8	
29 32	+15.7	-16.6	41 03	+15.5	-16.3	60 28	-0.5			18.4	-7.5	60.5		
30 05	+15.8	-16.5	42 12	+15.6	-16.2	65 08	-0.4			18.8	-7.6	62.1	130 - 11.1	
30 32	+15.9	-16.4	43 21	+15.7	-16.1	70 11	-0.3			19.3	-7.7	63.8	135 - 11.3	
31 05	+16.0	-16.3	44 30	+15.8	-16.0	75 34	-0.2			19.8	-7.8	65.4	140 - 11.5	
31 32	+16.1	-16.2	45 39	+15.9	-15.9	81 13	-0.1			20.4	-7.9	67.1	145 - 11.7	
32 05	+16.2	-16.1	46 48	+16.0	-15.8	87 03	0.0			20.9	-8.0	68.8	150 - 11.9	
32 32	+16.3	-16.0	47 57	+16.1	-15.7	90 00	0.0			21.4	-8.1	70.5	155 - 12.1	

A2 ALTITUDE CORRECTION TABLES 10°-90°—SUN, STARS, PLANETS

OCT.—MAR. SUN APR.—SEPT.

App. Alt.	Lower Limb	Upper Limb	App. Alt.	Lower Limb	Upper Limb
-----------	------------	------------	-----------	------------	------------

9 34	+10.8	-21.5	9 39	+10.6	-21.2
9 45	+10.9	-21.4	9 51	+10.7	-21.1
9 56	+11.0	-21.3	10 03	+10.8	-21.0
10 08	+11.1	-21.2	10 15	+10.9	-20.9
10 21	+11.2	-21.1	10 27	+11.0	-20.8
10 34	+11.3	-21.0	10 40	+11.1	-20.7
10 47	+11.4	-20.9	10 54	+11.2	-20.6
11 01	+11.5	-20.8	11 08	+11.3	-20.5
11 15	+11.6	-20.7	11 23	+11.4	-20.4
11 30	+11.7	-20.6	11 38	+11.5	-20.3
11 46	+11.8	-20.5	11 54	+11.6	-20.2
12 02	+11.9	-20.4	12 10	+11.7	-20.1
12 19	+12.0	-20.3	12 28	+11.8	-20.0
12 37	+12.1	-20.2	12 46	+11.9	-19.9
12 55	+12.2	-20.1	13 05	+12.0	-19.8
13 14	+12.3	-20.0	13 24	+12.1	-19.7
13 35	+12.4	-19.9	13 45	+12.2	-19.6
13 56	+12.5	-19.8	14 07	+12.3	-19.5
14 18	+12.6	-19.7	14 30	+12.4	-19.4
14 42	+12.7	-19.6	14 54	+12.5	-19.3
15 06	+12.8	-19.5	15 19	+12.6	-19.2
15 32	+12.9	-19.4	15 46	+12.7	-19.1
15 59	+13.0	-19.3	16 14	+12.8	-19.0

STARS AND PLANETS

App. Alt.	Corrn	App. Alt.	Additional Corrn
-----------	-------	-----------	------------------

9 56	-5.3		
10 08	-5.2		
10 20	-5.1		
10 33	-5.0		
10 46	-4.9		
11 00	-4.8		
11 14	-4.7		
11 29	-4.6		
11 45	-4.5		
12 01	-4.4		
12 18	-4.3		
12 35	-4.2		
12 54	-4.1		
13 13	-4.0		
13 33	-3.9		
13 54	-3.8		
14 16	-3.7		
14 40	-3.6		
15 04	-3.5		
15 30	-3.4		
15 57	-3.3		
16 26	-3.2		
16 56	-3.1		

1971 VENUS

Jan. 1-Jan. 17

° + 0.3
46

Jan. 18-Mar. 5

° + 0.2
47

Mar. 6-Dec. 31

° + 0.1
42

MARS

Jan. 1-Apr. 19

° + 0.1
60

Apr. 20-June 13

° + 0.2
41
75 + 0.1

June 14-Oct. 12

° + 0.3
34

DIP

Ht. of Eye	Corrn	Ht. of Eye	Ht. of Eye	Corrn
------------	-------	------------	------------	-------

m		ft.	m	
2.4	-2.8	8.0	1.0	-1.8
2.6	-2.9	8.6	1.5	-2.2
2.8	-3.0	9.2	2.0	-2.5
3.0	-3.1	9.8	2.5	-2.8
3.2	-3.2	10.5	3.0	-3.0
3.4	-3.3	11.2	See table ←	
3.6	-3.4	11.9		
3.8	-3.5	12.6		
4.0	-3.6	13.3	m	
4.3	-3.7	14.1	20	-7.9
4.5	-3.8	14.9	22	-8.3
4.7	-3.9	15.7	24	-8.6
5.0	-4.0	16.5	26	-9.0
5.2	-4.1	17.4	28	-9.3
5.5	-4.2	18.3		
5.8	-4.3	19.1	30	-9.6
6.1	-4.4	20.1	32	-10.0
6.3	-4.5	21.0	34	-10.3
6.6	-4.6	22.0	36	-10.6
6.9	-4.7	22.9	38	-10.8
7.2	-4.8	23.9		
7.5	-4.9	24.9	40	-11.1
7.9	-5.0	26.0	42	-11.4
			44	-11.7

19	105 30.7	22.7	179 09.1	7.9	21 01.6	10.6	58.7	56	20 36	21 31	23 19
20	118 30.6	22.7	193 36.0	7.9	21 12.2	10.6	58.7	54	20 24	21 13	22 33
21	133 30.6	22.3	208 02.9	7.9	21 22.8	10.3	58.7	52	20 13	20 58	22 05
22	148 30.5	21.9	222 29.8	7.8	21 33.1	10.3	58.7	50	20 04	20 45	21 44
23	163 30.4	21.4	236 56.6	7.7	21 43.4	10.1	58.7	45	19 44	20 20	21 06
1700	178 30.4	N21 21.0	251 23.3	7.6	N21 53.5	10.0	58.6	N 40	19 28	19 59	20 39
01	193 30.3	20.6	265 49.9	7.6	22 03.5	9.9	58.6	35	19 14	19 43	20 19
02	208 30.3	20.2	280 16.5	7.5	22 13.4	9.7	58.6	30	19 02	19 29	20 02
03	223 30.2	19.8	294 43.0	7.4	22 23.1	9.6	58.6	20	18 43	19 07	19 35
04	238 30.2	19.4	309 09.4	7.4	22 32.7	9.4	58.6	N 10	18 26	18 48	19 15
05	253 30.1	19.0	323 35.8	7.3	22 42.1	9.4	58.6	0	18 10	18 32	18 58
06	268 30.0	N21 18.6	338 02.1	7.3	N22 51.5	9.1	58.5	S 10	17 54	18 16	18 42
07	283 30.0	18.1	352 28.4	7.2	23 00.6	9.0	58.5	20	17 37	18 01	18 28
08	298 29.9	17.7	6 54.6	7.1	23 09.6	8.9	58.5	30	17 18	17 44	18 13
09	313 29.9	17.3	21 20.7	7.1	23 18.5	8.8	58.5	35	17 07	17 34	18 06
10	328 29.8	16.9	35 46.8	7.0	23 27.3	8.6	58.5	40	16 54	17 24	17 57
11	343 29.8	16.5	50 12.8	6.9	23 35.9	8.4	58.5	45	16 39	17 12	17 48
12	358 29.7	N21 16.1	64 38.7	6.9	N23 44.3	8.3	58.4	S 50	16 21	16 58	17 38
13	13 29.6	15.6	79 04.6	6.8	23 52.6	8.1	58.4	52	16 12	16 51	17 34
14	28 29.6	15.2	93 30.4	6.7	24 00.7	8.0	58.4	54	16 02	16 44	17 29
15	43 29.5	14.8	107 56.1	6.8	24 08.7	7.9	58.4	56	15 51	16 36	17 24
16	58 29.5	14.4	122 21.9	6.6	24 16.6	7.7	58.4	58	15 39	16 28	17 18
17	73 29.4	14.0	136 47.5	6.6	24 24.3	7.5	58.4	S 60	15 24	16 18	17 12
18	88 29.4	N21 13.5	151 13.1	6.5	N24 31.8	7.4	58.3				
19	103 29.3	13.1	165 38.6	6.5	24 39.2	7.3	58.3				
20	118 29.3	12.7	180 04.1	6.4	24 46.5	7.0	58.3	Day	SUN		
21	133 29.2	12.3	194 29.5	6.4	24 53.5	7.0	58.3		Eqn. of Time	Mer. Pass.	
22	148 29.2	11.8	208 54.9	6.4	25 00.5	6.7	58.3		00 ^h	12 ^h	
23	163 29.1	11.4	223 20.3	6.2	25 07.2	6.7	58.3		m s	m s	h m
	S.D. 15.8	d 0.4	S.D. 16.1		16.0	15.9		15	05 46	05 49	12 06
								16	05 52	05 55	12 06
								17	05 58	06 01	12 06

Räkna ut latituden

Deklination och Latitud samma: $Lat = 90 - Höjd + Deklination$ (15)

Deklination och Latitud olika: $Lat = 90 - Höjd - Deklination$ (16)

(DR mellan GP och ekvator: $Lat = Deklination - (90 - Höjd)$)

Bild 15

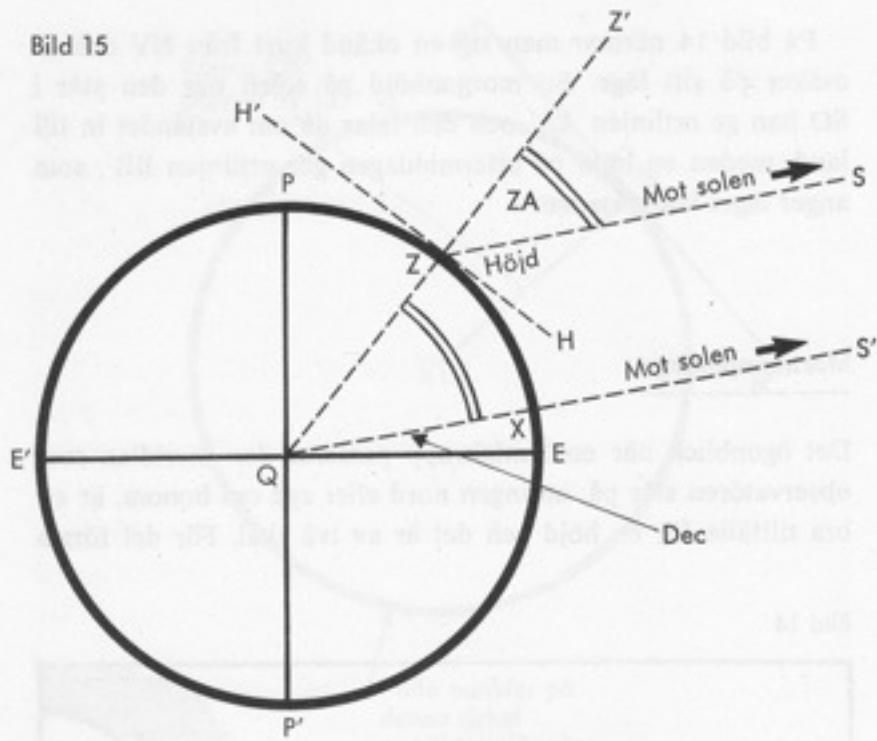
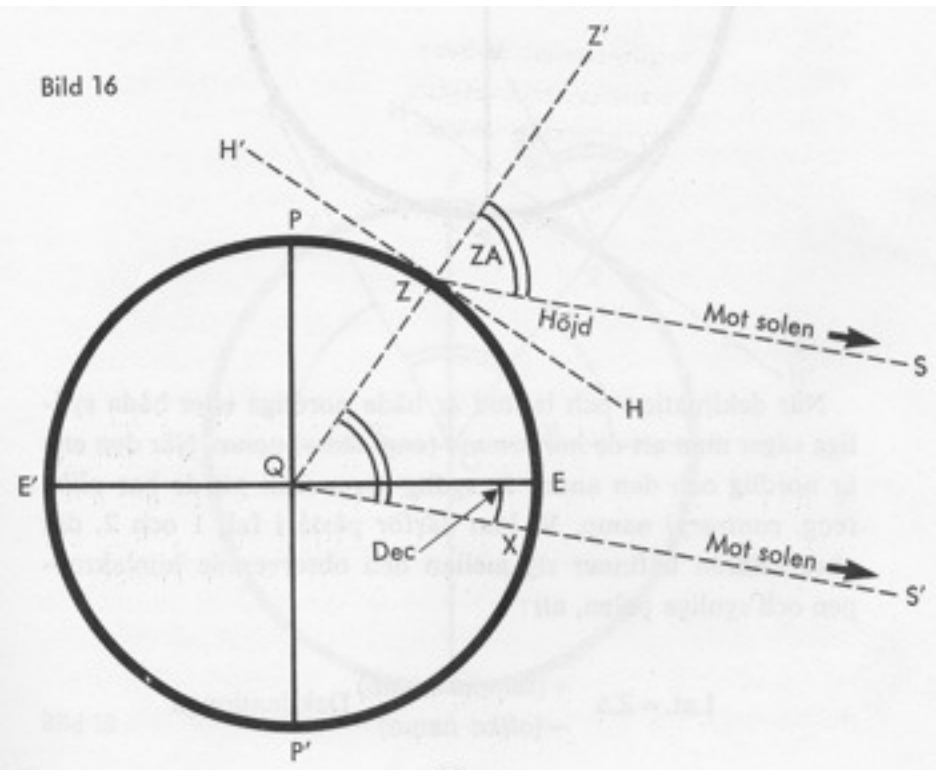
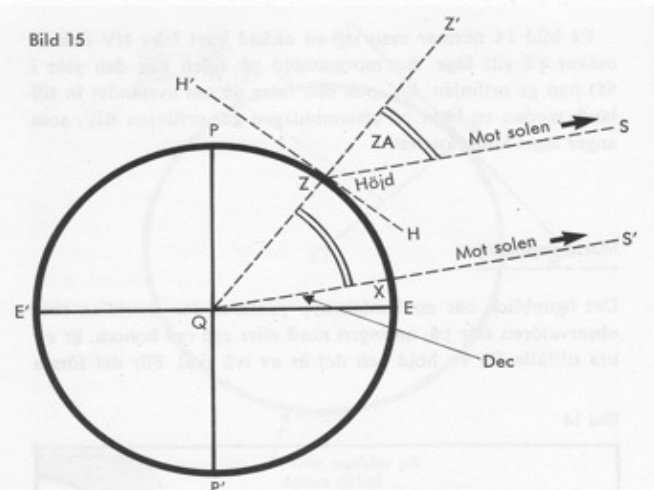


Bild 16



LATITUDE BY MERIDIAN ALTITUDE

DR Position	58° 10.0 N 78 15.0 W	Date: 3/8-09	Mer. Pass	12 ^h 06 ^m
Body Observed	SUN		Longitude	5 ^h 13 ^m
Sextant alt.	49° 00.0 IE: 2,1 0,7 Dip: 3,1		UT	17 ^h 19 ^m
IE + Dip	- 5,9		Universal time	
			Time Zone	h m
			DWT	h m
Apparent Alt	48° 54,1		Deck Watch Time	
Additional corre.			Tab Declination	N 17° 35,9 S ° 0,2
			d corr ⁿ	- 0,2
corr ⁿ	+ 15,2		DECLINATION	N 17° 35,7
True Alt Ho	49° 09,3			
	89° 60'			
Zenit Dist	40° 50,7			
(N) S Declination	17° 35,7			
Observed Latitude	58° 26,4			



Deklination och Latitud samma:
Lat = 90 - Höjd + Deklination

Mall för Meridianpassage

LATITUDE BY NOON SIGHT

GREENWICH DATE: _____; SUN: LL / UL ; LOG: _____; COURSE: _____

1	DR LAT	N S	°	'
2	DR LONG	E W	°	'

3	SUN MERIDIAN PASSAGE in local meridian time (in the Almanac page for the day, approximately 12:00 noon)		h	min
4	CONVERT DR ° of LONG to TIME (use table "Conversion of Arcs to Time")	E - W +	h	min
5	CONVERT DR ' of LONG to TIME (use table "Conversion of Arcs to Time")	E - W +	min	s
6	MER. PASS. in UTC (3 +/- 4 +/- 5) at the boat longitude (pre-calculated, or measured from several sights)		h	min

7	SEXT ALT Hs		°	'
8	INDEX COR'N	off the arc + on the arc -		'
9	CORRECTED Hs 7 + 8		°	'
10	HT OF EYE ()	DIP	-	'
11	APPARENT ALTITUDE Ha 9 - 10		°	'
12	MAIN CORRECTION for Ha "Summer / winter" "UL or LL"	(UL) - (LL) +		'
13	ALTITUDE OBSERVED Ho 11 +/- 12 Copy to 18		°	'

14	DEC of SUN for hours in 6	N S	°	'
15	INCREMENT for min in 6 (d = +/-) (use "Increment and Correction" tables for d)		+	'
16	DEC TOTAL Copy to 20	N S	°	'

17	ZENITH	90° =	89°	60' 0"
18	ALT OBS Ho (from 13)		°	'
19	ZENITH DISTANCE ZD (90° - Ho), i.e. 17 - 18		°	'
20	DEC from 16	N S	°	'
21	LATITUDE = ZD +/- DEC, i.e. 19 +/- 20 Should match DR Lat in 1	N S	°	'

Lat & Dec same name, & Lat > Dec:
Lat = ZD + Dec;

Lat & Dec same name, & Lat < Dec:
Lat = Dec - ZD;

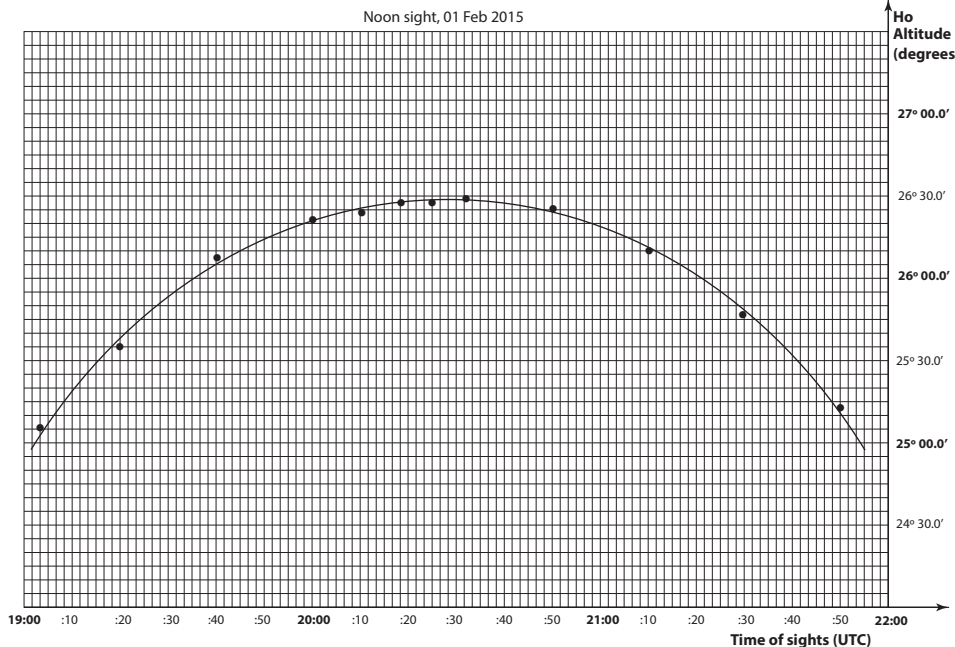
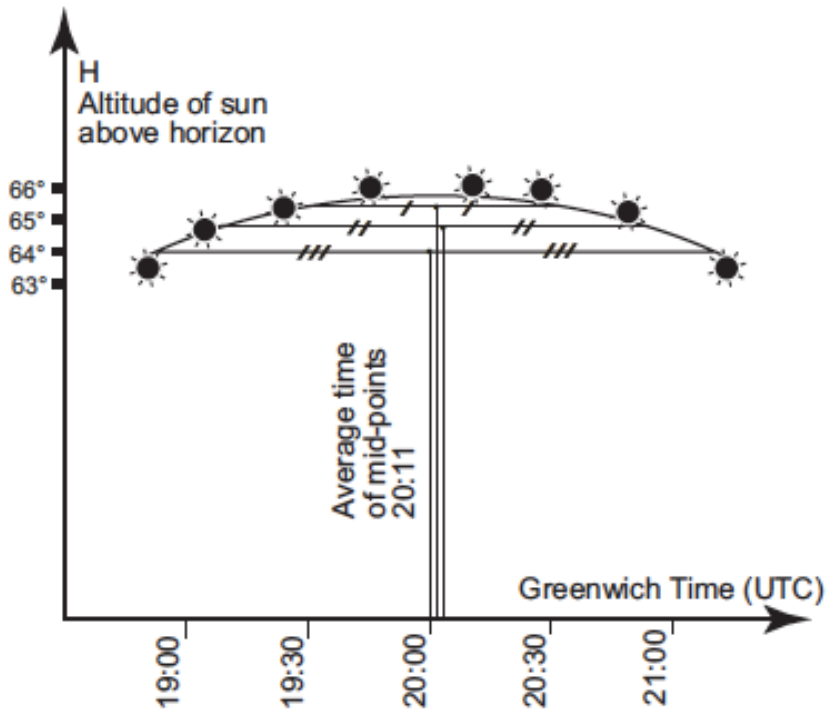
Lat & Dec contrary names:
Lat = ZD - Dec

Middagshöjd med tid

1. **Räknar ut tiden för den lokala middagstiden**
2. **Noterar tid och solhöjd minst en timme innan middagstiden**
3. **Mäter solhöjden när solen står som högst**
4. **Noterar tiden när solhöjden är samma som före middagstiden**
5. **Lägger ihop tiderna före och efter och dividerar med två (får tiden för middagshöjden).**
6. **Rättar höjderna för felaktigheter**
7. **Räknar ut deklination för solen (Almanackan)**
8. **Räknar ut vår latitud**
9. **Får LHA från tabellerna och räknar ut vår longitud**

Ta solhöjder innan och efter middagshöjden

Ta två tider med samma höjd.
Lägg ihop dem och dela med 2
Det blir tiden för middagshöjden



Höjdmetsoden i steg

1. Mäter höjden till en himlakropp - tar tiden
2. Rättar höjden och tiden för felaktigheter och får observerad höjd (H_o)
3. Räknar ut Projektionspunkten för himlakroppen genom den nautiska almanackan
4. Antar en DR-position med Latitud och LHA i hela grader
5. Beräkna himlakroppens kalkylerade höjd (H_c) och bäring (Azimut) vid tidpunkten för höjdtagningen vid vald DR-position (nautiska tabeller)
6. Ritar en ortslinje (LOP) vinkelrätt till bäringen
7. Jämför H_o med H_c och få fram ett avstånd
8. Parallellförflyttar LOP med det uppmätta avståndet

Mall för höjdmetoden

LOP by Pub. No. 249: SUN LL / UL

GREENWICH DATE: _____ LOG: _____ COURSE: _____

1	DR LAT Copy ° to 24 after rounding	N S	°	'	.
2	DR LONG	E W	°	'	.

Time of sight (UTC)

3	CHONOMETER		h	min	s
4	CRONO. CORRECTION	SLOW FAST	+	-	min s
5	UTC TIME		h	min	s

Sun Altitude (Almanac, Altitude Correction Table)

6	SEXTANT ALT Hs		°	'	.
7	INDEX CORRECTION	Off the arc On the arc	+	-	'
8	CORRECTED Hs		°	'	.
9	HT OF EYE () DIP		-	'	.
10	APPARENT ALT. Ha		°	'	.
11	MAIN CORRECTION for Ha SUN: Summer or Winter, LL or UL	UL LL	- +	'	.
12	OBSERVED ALT. Ho Copy to 29		°	'	.

Sun GHA (Almanac, Daily pages); LHA

13	GHA of Sun for that day, and for hours in 5 Record "Dec" in 20, and increment "d" in 21		°	'	.
14	INCREMENT in GHA for min and s in 5; Incr. & Cor. table	+	°	'	.
15	GHA TOTAL 13+14		°	'	.
			+ 3 6 0°	0 0 . 0	
16	Add 360° if W longitude > GHA to allow subtraction in 18		°	'	.
17	ASSUMED LONG ° from 2 [' in 16] if long W W - [60' - ' in 16] if long E E +		°	'	.
18	LOCAL HOUR ANGLE 15 or 16 +/- 17;		°	'	.
	Minus 360 ° if required	- 3 6 0°		0 0'. 0	
19	Copy 18 or 19 to 23				

Sun Declination (Almanac, Daily pages)

20	DECLINATION of Sun For that day, and hours in 5	N S	°	'	.
21	CORREC'N to DEC for minutes in 5; d (+ / -)		+	-	'
22	DEC CORRECTED 20 +/- 21; Copy to 25	N S	°	'	.

Sight Reduction Tables HO 249

23	LHA (from 18 or 19)		°	'	.
24	ASSUMED LAT from DR in 1, rounded off	N S	°	'	.
25	DEC CORRECTED From 22	N S	°	'	.
26	COMPUTED ALT Hc for 23, 24 and 25; "same" or "contrary", for DEC ° only. Note d (+ / -) in 27, & Z in 31		°	'	.
27	d (+ / -) CORR'N to Hc for DEC ' in 25 (Table 5, back of book)		+	-	'
28	Hc CORRECTED for ' of DEC in 25		°	'	.
29	OBS. ALT Ho from 12		°	'	.
30	INTERCEPT Ho > Hc : T 28-29 or 29-28 Ho < Hc : A		T / A		.

	N. LAT	3 6 0 °	S. LAT	1 8 0 °
31		Z °		Z °
32		Zn °		Zn °

N. Lat.: { LHA > 180°,Zn = Z
 { LHA < 180°,Zn = 360 - Z
S. Lat. { LHA > 180°,Zn = 180 - Z
 { LHA < 180°,Zn = 180 + Z

1971 JULY 15, 16, 17 (THURS., FRI., SAT.)

1971 JULY 15, 16, 17 (THURS., FRI., SAT.)

3. Räkningar ut projektionspunkten

Astronomiska sfärens: • Longitud är GHA och räknas 360 grader • Latitud är Deklination De finns uträknade för varje år i

Nautical Almanac

G.M.T. d h	ARIES			VENUS -3-4			MARS -2-1			JUPITER -1-9			SATURN +0-4			STARS		
	G.H.A.	G.H.A.	Dec.	G.H.A.	Dec.	S 19 38-0	G.H.A.	Dec.	G.H.A.	Dec.	G.H.A.	Dec.	G.H.A.	Dec.	Name	S.H.A.	Dec.	
15 00	292 117	191 25-7	N23 14-3	325 59-5	S19 38-0	57 32-9	518 36-9	230 55-9	N18 52-2	Acamar	315 42-2	S 40 24-7						
01	293 14-2	206 24-4	14-2	326 59-0	39-0	72 35-4	36-9	245 58-1	52-4	Achernar	335 49-9	S 57 22-4						
02	294 11-7	221 24-5	11-6	327 58-6	39-2	87 37-9	36-9	261 00-3	52-3	Aiux	173 45-1	S 62 56-9						
03	295 9-1	236 23-8	9-0	328 58-1	39-6	102 40-0	36-9	276 02-5	52-2	Alhena	187 44-8	S 68 07-1						
04	296 7-6	251 22-9	6-8	329 57-6	39-6	117 41-0	36-9	291 04-7	52-1	Albaran	192 45-8	S 73 16-2						
05	297 5-0	266 21-0	3-2	330 57-1	39-6	132 42-0	36-9	306 06-9	52-0	Aldebaran	207 46-8	S 78 26-2						
06	298 2-5	281 19-0	23 1	331 56-6	39-0	147 43-0	36-9	321 09-1	N 47 1	Alena	212 47-8	S 83 36-2						
07	37 29-0	296 19-6	13-4	71 17-2	40-2	162 50-7	36-9	336 11-3	52-5	Alkaid	223 48-1	S 88 46-5						
08	52 31-4	311 18-8	13-2	86 12-8	40-4	177 53-2	36-8	351 13-6	52-6	Al Na'ir	228 48-6	S 93 56-8						
09	67 33-9	326 17-9	13 1	101 29-3	40-6	192 55-7	36-8	6 15-8	52-5	Alnilam	276 18-6	S 1 13-0						
10	82 36-3	341 17-0	13-0	116 24-8	40-8	207 58-3	36-8	21 18-0	52-6	Alphard	218 27-3	S 8 32-0						
11	97 38-8	356 16-2	12-8	131 27-4	41-0	223 00-8	36-8	36 20-2	52-6									
12	112 41-3	11 15-3	N23 12-7	146 29-9	S19 41-2	238 03-4	S18 36-8	51 22-4	N18 52-7	Alphacca	126 37-3	S 26 48-6						
13	127 43-7	26 14-4	12-5	161 32-5	41-4	253 05-9	36-8	66 24-6	52-7	Alpheratz	158 16-1	N 28 56-0						
14	142 46-2	41 13-6	12-4	176 35-0	41-6	268 08-4	36-8	81 26-8	52-8	Altair	62 38-6	N 8 47-5						
15	157 48-7	56 12-7	12-3	191 37-6	41-8	283 11-0	36-8	96 29-0	52-8	Anilam	353 46-4	S 42 27-3						
16	172 51-1	71 11-8	12-1	206 40-1	42-0	298 13-5	36-8	111 31-2	52-9	Antares	113 04-7	S 26 22-4						
17	187 53-6	86 11-0	12-0	221 42-6	42-2	313 16-0	36-8	126 33-4	52-9									
18	202 56-1	101 10-1	N23 11-8	236 45-2	S19 42-6	328 18-6	S18 36-8	141 35-6	N18 52-9	Arcturus	146 24-3	N 19 19-8						
19	217 58-5	116 09-2	11-7	251 47-7	42-6	343 21-1	36-8	156 37-8	53-0	Arctus	108 34-4	S 68 59-0						
20	233 01-0	131 08-4	11-5	266 50-3	42-8	358 23-7	36-8	171 40-0	53-0	Avior	234 31-7	S 59 25-1						
21	248 03-5	146 07-5	11-4	281 52-9	43-0	373 26-2	36-8	186 42-2	53-1	Bellatrix	279 06-1	S 6 19-7						
22	263 05-9	161 06-6	11-2	296 55-4	43-2	388 28-7	36-8	201 44-4	53-1	Betelgeuse	279 06-1	S 7 24-3						
23	278 08-4	176 05-5	11-0	311 58-9	43-4	403 31-3	36-8	216 46-6	53-2									

G.M.T. d h	SUN		MOON				Lat.	Twilight		Sun- rise	Moonrise			
	G.H.A.	Dec.	G.H.A.	°	Dec.	d		h m	15		16	17	18	
15 00	181 32-2	23 1-1	276 46-8	0-7	N11 40-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	19 39	01 00	01 00	01 00	
01	183 33-2	23 1-1	281 38-9	0-7	N11 51-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	20 40	01 00	01 00	01 00	
02	185 34-2	23 1-1	286 31-0	0-7	N12 02-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	21 41	01 00	01 00	01 00	
03	187 35-2	23 1-1	291 23-1	0-7	N12 13-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	22 42	01 00	01 00	01 00	
04	189 36-2	23 1-1	296 15-2	0-7	N12 24-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	23 43	01 00	01 00	01 00	
05	191 37-2	23 1-1	301 07-3	0-7	N12 35-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	24 44	01 00	01 00	01 00	
06	193 38-2	23 1-1	305 59-4	0-7	N12 46-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	25 45	01 00	01 00	01 00	
07	195 39-2	23 1-1	310 51-5	0-7	N12 57-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	26 46	01 00	01 00	01 00	
08	197 40-2	23 1-1	315 43-6	0-7	N13 08-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	27 47	01 00	01 00	01 00	
09	199 41-2	23 1-1	320 35-7	0-7	N13 19-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	28 48	01 00	01 00	01 00	
10	201 42-2	23 1-1	325 27-8	0-7	N13 30-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	29 49	01 00	01 00	01 00	
11	203 43-2	23 1-1	330 19-9	0-7	N13 41-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	30 50	01 00	01 00	01 00	
12	205 44-2	23 1-1	335 12-0	0-7	N13 52-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	31 51	01 00	01 00	01 00	
13	207 45-2	23 1-1	340 04-1	0-7	N14 03-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	32 52	01 00	01 00	01 00	
14	209 46-2	23 1-1	344 56-2	0-7	N14 14-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	33 53	01 00	01 00	01 00	
15	211 47-2	23 1-1	349 48-3	0-7	N14 25-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	34 54	01 00	01 00	01 00	
16	213 48-2	23 1-1	354 40-4	0-7	N14 36-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	35 55	01 00	01 00	01 00	
17	215 49-2	23 1-1	359 32-5	0-7	N14 47-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	36 56	01 00	01 00	01 00	
18	217 50-2	23 1-1	364 24-6	0-7	N14 58-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	37 57	01 00	01 00	01 00	
19	219 51-2	23 1-1	369 16-7	0-7	N15 09-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	38 58	01 00	01 00	01 00	
20	221 52-2	23 1-1	374 08-8	0-7	N15 20-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	39 59	01 00	01 00	01 00	
21	223 53-2	23 1-1	379 00-9	0-7	N15 31-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	41 00	01 00	01 00	01 00	
22	225 54-2	23 1-1	383 53-0	0-7	N15 42-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	42 01	01 00	01 00	01 00	
23	227 55-2	23 1-1	388 45-1	0-7	N15 53-8	0-0	58-3	N 72	01 00	43 02	01 00	01 00	01 00	

Day	SUN			MOON			
	Eqn. of Time	Mer. Pass.	Mer. Pass. Upper	Mer. Pass. Lower	Age	Phase	
	G.P.	G.P.	G.P.	G.P.	h m		
15	05 46	05 49	12 06	05 45	18 10	23	
16	05 52	05 55	12 06	06 36	19 04	24	
17	05 58	06 01	12 06	07 33	20 00	25	



S.D. 150 d 0-4

19	105 30.7	22.7	179 09.1	7.9	21 01.6	10.6	58.7	56	20 36	21 31	23 19
20	118 30.6	22.7	193 36.0	7.9	21 12.2	10.6	58.7	54	20 24	21 13	22 33
21	133 30.6	22.3	208 02.9	7.9	21 22.8	10.3	58.7	52	20 13	20 58	22 05
22	148 30.5	21.9	222 29.8	7.8	21 33.1	10.3	58.7	50	20 04	20 45	21 44
23	163 30.4	21.4	236 56.6	7.7	21 43.4	10.1	58.7	45	19 44	20 20	21 06
1700	178 30.4	N21 21.0	251 23.3	7.6	N21 53.5	10.0	58.6	N 40	19 28	19 59	20 39
01	193 30.3	20.6	265 49.9	7.6	22 03.5	9.9	58.6	35	19 14	19 43	20 19
02	208 30.3	20.2	280 16.5	7.5	22 13.4	9.7	58.6	30	19 02	19 29	20 02
03	223 30.2	19.8	294 43.0	7.4	22 23.1	9.6	58.6	20	18 43	19 07	19 35
04	238 30.2	19.4	309 09.4	7.4	22 32.7	9.4	58.6	N 10	18 26	18 48	19 15
05	253 30.1	19.0	323 35.8	7.3	22 42.1	9.4	58.6	0	18 10	18 32	18 58
06	268 30.0	N21 18.6	338 02.1	7.3	N22 51.5	9.1	58.5	S 10	17 54	18 16	18 42
07	283 30.0	18.1	352 28.4	7.2	23 00.6	9.0	58.5	20	17 37	18 01	18 28
08	298 29.9	17.7	6 54.6	7.1	23 09.6	8.9	58.5	30	17 18	17 44	18 13
09	313 29.9	17.3	21 20.7	7.1	23 18.5	8.8	58.5	35	17 07	17 34	18 06
10	328 29.8	16.9	35 46.8	7.0	23 27.3	8.6	58.5	40	16 54	17 24	17 57
11	343 29.8	16.5	50 12.8	6.9	23 35.9	8.4	58.5	45	16 39	17 12	17 48
12	358 29.7	N21 16.1	64 38.7	6.9	N23 44.3	8.3	58.4	S 50	16 21	16 58	17 38
13	13 29.6	15.6	79 04.6	6.8	23 52.6	8.1	58.4	52	16 12	16 51	17 34
14	28 29.6	15.2	93 30.4	6.7	24 00.7	8.0	58.4	54	16 02	16 44	17 29
15	43 29.5	14.8	107 56.1	6.8	24 08.7	7.9	58.4	56	15 51	16 36	17 24
16	58 29.5	14.4	122 21.9	6.6	24 16.6	7.7	58.4	58	15 39	16 28	17 18
17	73 29.4	14.0	136 47.5	6.6	24 24.3	7.5	58.4	S 60	15 24	16 18	17 12
18	88 29.4	N21 13.5	151 13.1	6.5	N24 31.8	7.4	58.3				
19	103 29.3	13.1	165 38.6	6.5	24 39.2	7.3	58.3				
20	118 29.3	12.7	180 04.1	6.4	24 46.5	7.0	58.3	Day	SUN		
21	133 29.2	12.3	194 29.5	6.4	24 53.5	7.0	58.3		Eqn. of Time	Mer. Pass.	
22	148 29.2	11.8	208 54.9	6.4	25 00.5	6.7	58.3		00 ^h	12 ^h	
23	163 29.1	11.4	223 20.3	6.2	25 07.2	6.7	58.3		m s	m s	h m
	S.D. 15.8	d 0.4	S.D. 16.1		16.0	15.9		15	05 46	05 49	12 06
								16	05 52	05 55	12 06
								17	05 58	06 01	12 06

56	SUN PLANETS		ARIES	MOON	° or Corr'		° or Corr'		° or Corr'	
	h	m			h	m	h	m	h	m
00	14 00-0	14 02-3	13 22-7	00 00	00 00	00 11-3	00	00	00 58	10-0 11-5
01	14 00-3	14 02-6	13 22-0	00 01	00 57	00 11-4	00	01	00 58	10-0 11-6
02	14 00-5	14 02-8	13 22-2	00 02	00 58	00 11-5	00	02	00 59	10-0 11-7
03	14 00-8	14 03-1	13 22-4	00 03	00 59	00 11-6	00	03	00 60	10-0 11-8
04	14 01-0	14 03-3	13 22-7	00 04	00 60	00 11-7	00	04	00 61	10-0 11-9
05	14 01-3	14 03-6	13 22-9	00 05	00 61	00 11-8	00	05	00 62	10-0 12-0
06	14 01-5	14 03-8	13 23-2	00 06	00 62	00 11-9	00	06	00 63	10-0 12-1
07	14 01-8	14 04-1	13 23-4	00 07	00 63	00 12-0	00	07	00 64	10-0 12-2
08	14 02-0	14 04-3	13 23-6	00 08	00 64	00 12-1	00	08	00 65	10-0 12-3
09	14 02-3	14 04-6	13 23-9	00 08	00 65	00 12-1	00	09	00 66	10-0 12-4
10	14 02-5	14 04-8	13 24-1	00 09	00 66	00 12-2	00	10	00 67	10-0 12-5
11	14 02-8	14 05-1	13 24-4	00 10	00 67	00 12-3	00	11	00 68	10-0 12-6
12	14 03-0	14 05-3	13 24-6	00 11	00 68	00 12-4	00	12	00 69	10-0 12-7
13	14 03-3	14 05-6	13 24-8	00 12	00 69	00 12-5	00	13	00 70	10-0 12-8
14	14 03-5	14 05-8	13 25-1	00 13	00 70	00 12-6	00	14	00 71	10-0 12-9
15	14 03-8	14 06-1	13 25-3	00 14	00 71	00 12-7	00	15	00 72	10-0 12-9
16	14 04-0	14 06-3	13 25-6	00 15	00 72	00 12-8	00	16	00 73	10-0 13-0
17	14 04-3	14 06-6	13 25-8	00 16	00 73	00 12-9	00	17	00 74	10-0 13-1
18	14 04-5	14 06-8	13 26-0	00 17	00 74	00 13-0	00	18	00 75	10-0 13-2
19	14 04-8	14 07-1	13 26-3	00 18	00 75	00 13-1	00	19	00 76	10-0 13-3
20	14 05-0	14 07-3	13 26-5	00 19	00 75	00 13-2	00	20	00 77	10-0 13-4
21	14 05-3	14 07-6	13 26-7	00 20	00 76	00 13-3	00	21	00 78	10-0 13-5
22	14 05-5	14 07-8	13 27-0	00 21	00 77	00 13-4	00	22	00 79	10-0 13-6
23	14 05-8	14 08-1	13 27-2	00 22	00 78	00 13-5	00	23	00 80	10-0 13-7
24	14 06-0	14 08-3	13 27-5	00 23	00 79	00 13-6	00	24	00 81	10-0 13-8
25	14 06-3	14 08-6	13 27-7	00 24	00 80	00 13-7	00	25	00 82	10-0 13-9
26	14 06-5	14 08-8	13 27-9	00 24	00 81	00 13-7	00	26	00 82	10-0 14-0
27	14 06-8	14 09-1	13 28-2	00 25	00 82	00 13-8	00	27	00 83	10-0 14-1
28	14 07-0	14 09-3	13 28-4	00 26	00 83	00 13-9	00	28	00 84	10-0 14-2
29	14 07-3	14 09-6	13 28-7	00 27	00 84	00 14-0	00	29	00 85	10-0 14-3
30	14 07-5	14 09-8	13 28-9	00 28	00 85	00 14-1	00	30	00 86	10-0 14-4
31	14 07-8	14 10-1	13 29-1	00 29	00 86	00 14-2	00	31	00 87	10-0 14-5
32	14 08-0	14 10-3	13 29-4	00 30	00 87	00 14-3	00	32	00 88	10-0 14-6
33	14 08-3	14 10-6	13 29-6	00 31	00 88	00 14-4	00	33	00 89	10-0 14-7
34	14 08-5	14 10-8	13 29-8	00 32	00 89	00 14-5	00	34	00 90	10-0 14-8
35	14 08-8	14 11-1	13 30-1	00 33	00 90	00 14-6	00	35	00 91	10-0 14-9
36	14 09-0	14 11-3	13 30-3	00 34	00 91	00 14-7	00	36	00 92	10-0 15-0
37	14 09-3	14 11-6	13 30-6	00 35	00 92	00 14-8	00	37	00 93	10-0 15-1
38	14 09-5	14 11-8	13 30-8	00 36	00 93	00 14-9	00	38	00 94	10-0 15-2
39	14 09-8	14 12-1	13 31-0	00 37	00 94	00 15-0	00	39	00 95	10-0 15-3
40	14 10-0	14 12-3	13 31-3	00 38	00 95	00 15-1	00	40	00 96	10-0 15-4
41	14 10-3	14 12-6	13 31-5	00 39	00 96	00 15-2	00	41	00 97	10-0 15-5
42	14 10-5	14 12-8	13 31-8	00 40	00 97	00 15-3	00	42	00 98	10-0 15-6
43	14 10-8	14 13-1	13 32-0	00 41	00 98	00 15-4	00	43	00 99	10-0 15-7
44	14 11-0	14 13-3	13 32-2	00 42	00 99	00 15-5	00	44	01 00	10-0 15-8
45	14 11-3	14 13-6	13 32-5	00 43	01 00	00 15-6	00	45	01 01	10-0 15-9
46	14 11-5	14 13-8	13 32-7	00 44	01 01	00 15-7	00	46	01 02	10-0 16-0
47	14 11-8	14 14-1	13 32-9	00 45	01 02	00 15-8	00	47	01 03	10-0 16-1
48	14 12-0	14 14-3	13 33-2	00 46	01 03	00 15-9	00	48	01 04	10-0 16-2
49	14 12-3	14 14-6	13 33-4	00 47	01 04	00 16-0	00	49	01 05	10-0 16-3
50	14 12-5	14 14-8	13 33-7	00 48	01 05	00 16-1	00	50	01 06	10-0 16-4
51	14 12-8	14 15-1	13 33-9	00 49	01 06	00 16-2	00	51	01 07	10-0 16-5
52	14 13-0	14 15-3	13 34-1	00 50	01 07	00 16-3	00	52	01 08	10-0 16-6
53	14 13-3	14 15-6	13 34-4	00 51	01 08	00 16-4	00	53	01 09	10-0 16-7
54	14 13-5	14 15-8	13 34-6	00 52	01 09	00 16-5	00	54	01 10	10-0 16-8
55	14 13-8	14 16-1	13 34-9	00 53	01 10	00 16-6	00	55	01 11	10-0 16-9
56	14 14-0	14 16-3	13 35-1	00 54	01 11	00 16-7	00	56	01 12	10-0 17-0
57	14 14-3	14 16-6	13 35-3	00 55	01 12	00 16-8	00	57	01 13	10-0 17-1
58	14 14-5	14 16-8	13 35-6	00 56	01 13	00 16-9	00	58	01 14	10-0 17-2
59	14 14-8	14 17-1	13 35-8	00 57	01 14	00 17-0	00	59	01 15	10-0 17-3
60	14 15-0	14 17-3	13 36-1	00 58	01 15	00 17-1	00	60	01 16	10-0 17-4

56 ^m	SUN PLANETS	ARIES	MOON	ν or Corr ⁿ d	ν or Corr ⁿ d	ν or Corr ⁿ d
00	14 00-0	14.02-3	13 21-7	0-0 0-0	6-0 5-7	12-0 11-3
01	14 00-3	14 02-6	13 22-0	0-1 0-1	6-1 5-7	12-1 11-4
02	14 00-5	14 02-8	13 22-2	0-2 0-2	6-2 5-8	12-2 11-5
03	14 00-8	14 03-1	13 22-4	0-3 0-3	6-3 5-9	12-3 11-6
04	14 01-0	14 03-3	13 22-7	0-4 0-4	6-4 6-0	12-4 11-7
05	14 01-3	14 03-6	13 22-9	0-5 0-5	6-5 6-1	12-5 11-8
06	14 01-5	14 03-8	13 23-2	0-6 0-6	6-6 6-2	12-6 11-9
07	14 01-8	14 04-1	13 23-4	0-7 0-7	6-7 6-3	12-7 12-0
08	14 02-0	14 04-3	13 23-6	0-8 0-8	6-8 6-4	12-8 12-1
09	14 02-3	14 04-6	13 23-9	0-9 0-8	6-9 6-5	12-9 12-1
10	14 02-5	14 04-8	13 24-1	1-0 0-9	7-0 6-6	13-0 12-2
11	14 02-8	14 05-1	13 24-4	1-1 1-0	7-1 6-7	13-1 12-3
12	14 03-0	14 05-3	13 24-6	1-2 1-1	7-2 6-8	13-2 12-4
13	14 03-3	14 05-6	13 24-8	1-3 1-2	7-3 6-9	13-3 12-5
14	14 03-5	14 05-8	13 25-1	1-4 1-3	7-4 7-0	13-4 12-6
15	14 03-8	14 06-1	13 25-3	1-5 1-4	7-5 7-1	13-5 12-7
16	14 04-0	14 06-3	13 25-6	1-6 1-5	7-6 7-2	13-6 12-8
17	14 04-3	14 06-6	13 25-8	1-7 1-6	7-7 7-3	13-7 12-9
18	14 04-5	14 06-8	13 26-0	1-8 1-7	7-8 7-3	13-8 13-0
19	14 04-8	14 07-1	13 26-3	1-9 1-8	7-9 7-4	13-9 13-1
20	14 05-0	14 07-3	13 26-5	2-0 1-9	8-0 7-5	14-0 13-2
21	14 05-3	14 07-6	13 26-7	2-1 2-0	8-1 7-6	14-1 13-3
22	14 05-5	14 07-8	13 27-0	2-2 2-1	8-2 7-7	14-2 13-4
23	14 05-8	14 08-1	13 27-2	2-3 2-2	8-3 7-8	14-3 13-5
24	14 06-0	14 08-3	13 27-5	2-4 2-3	8-4 7-9	14-4 13-6
25	14 06-3	14 08-6	13 27-7	2-5 2-4	8-5 8-0	14-5 13-7

57 ^m	SUN PLANETS	ARIES	MOON	ν or Corr ⁿ d	ν or Corr ⁿ d
00	14 15-0	14 17-3	13 36-1	0-0 0-0	6-0 5-7
01	14 15-3	14 17-6	13 36-3	0-1 0-1	6-1 5-7
02	14 15-5	14 17-8	13 36-5	0-2 0-2	6-2 5-8
03	14 15-8	14 18-1	13 36-8	0-3 0-3	6-3 5-9
04	14 16-0	14 18-3	13 37-0	0-4 0-4	6-4 6-0
05	14 16-3	14 18-6	13 37-2	0-5 0-5	6-5 6-1
06	14 16-5	14 18-8	13 37-5	0-6 0-6	6-6 6-2
07	14 16-8	14 19-1	13 37-7	0-7 0-7	6-7 6-3
08	14 17-0	14 19-3	13 38-0	0-8 0-8	6-8 6-4
09	14 17-3	14 19-6	13 38-2	0-9 0-9	6-9 6-5
10	14 17-5	14 19-8	13 38-4	1-0 1-0	7-0 6-6
11	14 17-8	14 20-1	13 38-7	1-1 1-1	7-1 6-7
12	14 18-0	14 20-3	13 38-9	1-2 1-2	7-2 6-8
13	14 18-3	14 20-6	13 39-2	1-3 1-2	7-3 6-9
14	14 18-5	14 20-9	13 39-4	1-4 1-3	7-4 7-0
15	14 18-8	14 21-1	13 39-6	1-5 1-4	7-5 7-1
16	14 19-0	14 21-4	13 39-9	1-6 1-5	7-6 7-2
17	14 19-3	14 21-6	13 40-1	1-7 1-6	7-7 7-3
18	14 19-5	14 21-9	13 40-3	1-8 1-7	7-8 7-3
19	14 19-8	14 22-1	13 40-6	1-9 1-8	7-9 7-4
20	14 20-0	14 22-4	13 40-8	2-0 1-9	8-0 7-5
21	14 20-3	14 22-6	13 41-1	2-1 2-0	8-1 7-6
22	14 20-5	14 22-9	13 41-3	2-2 2-1	8-2 7-7
23	14 20-8	14 23-1	13 41-5	2-3 2-2	8-3 7-8
24	14 21-0	14 23-4	13 41-8	2-4 2-3	8-4 7-9
25	14 21-3	14 23-6	13 42-0	2-5 2-4	8-5 8-0

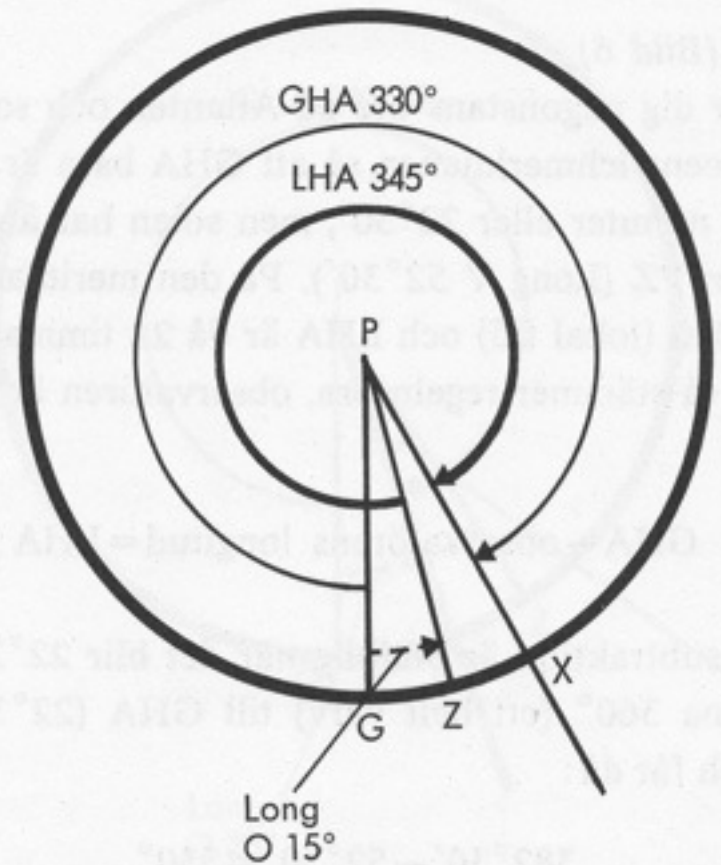
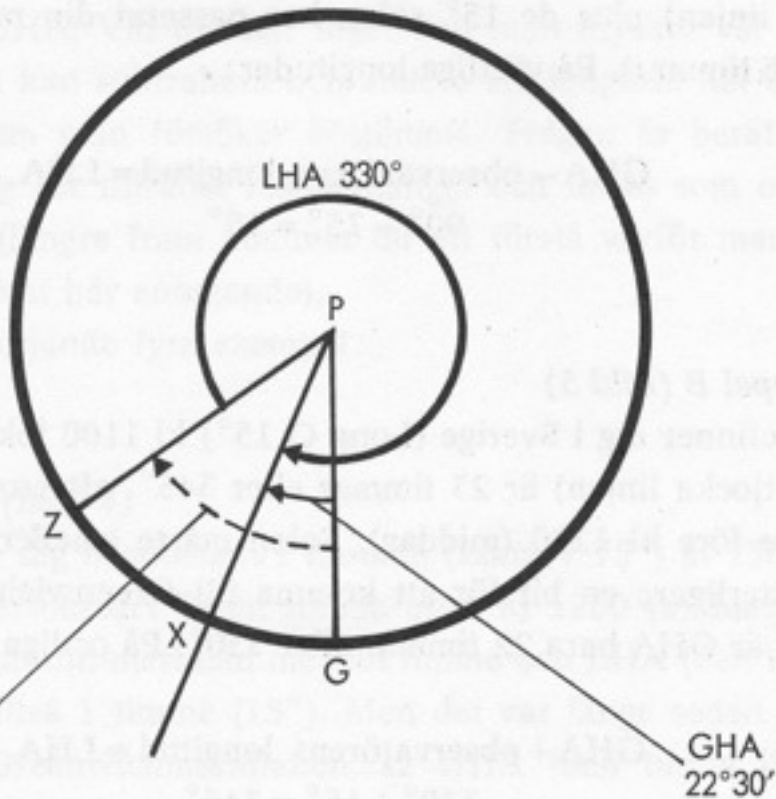
4. Anta en DR position

Så att:

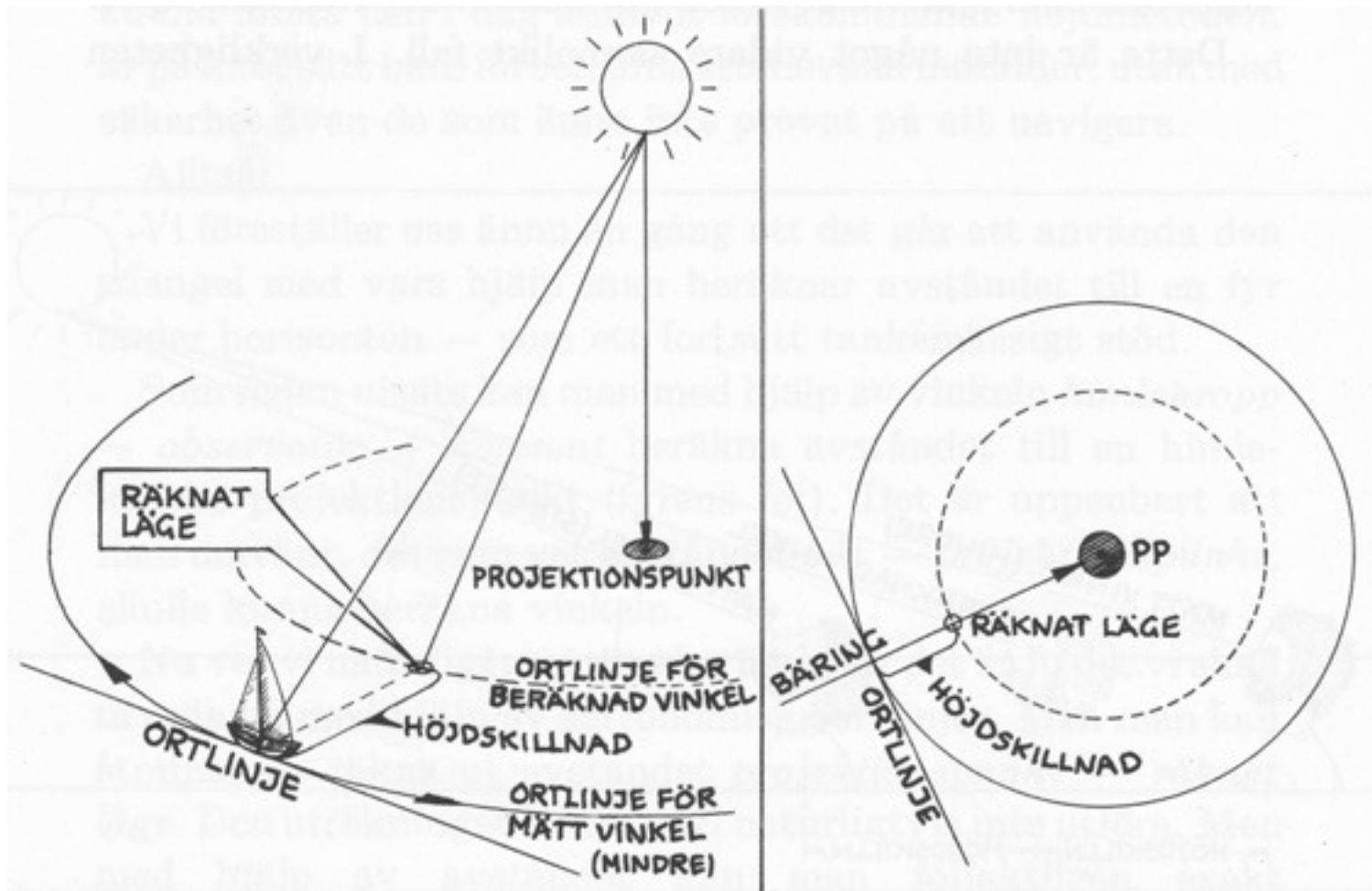
- **Din latitud blir ett helt gradtal**
- **Din longitud gör att LHA blir en hel grad**

Ett par exempel på LHA

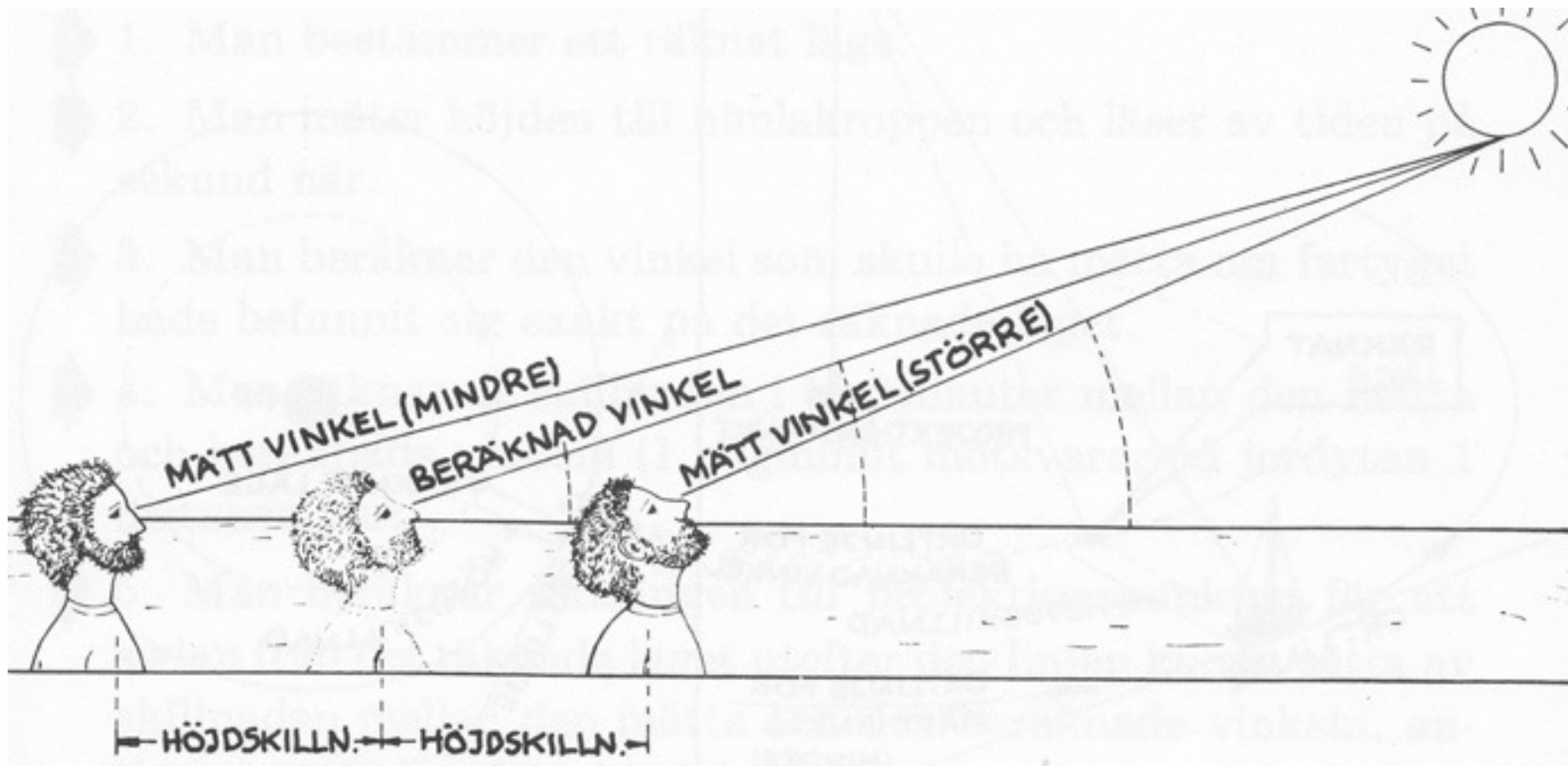
Bild 6



6-8 Ritar en ortslinje (LOP) vinkelrätt till bäringen
Jämför H_o med H_c och få fram ett avstånd
Parallellförflyttar LOP med det uppmätta avståndet



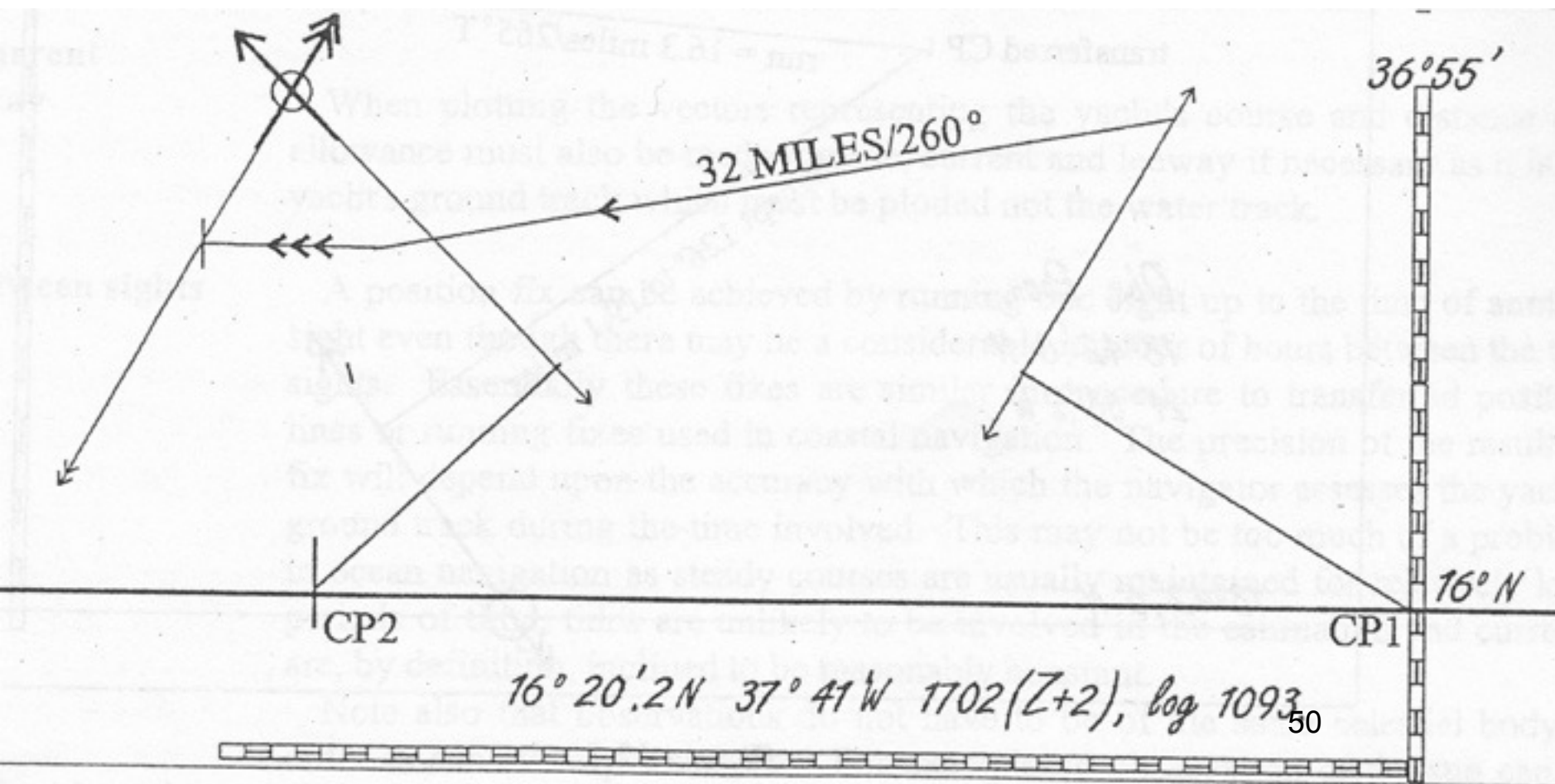
8. Jämför höjderna och få fram en ortlinje



Z=10 SUN SIGHT

DR Position	$49^{\circ} 58' N$ $157^{\circ} 36' E$	$22/6$	$50 15,8$ $d = 0,0$
CHOSEN LAT			
Boddy Observed	Sun Lower		
Date and Zone Time	h m s	Tab Declination	N $23^{\circ} 25'$ S $^{\circ} \quad \quad \quad$
Zone		d corr ⁿ	$\frac{\quad}{\quad}$
UT Date		DECLINATION	$23^{\circ} 25'$
DWT	h m s	Tab Hc	$45^{\circ} 52'$ d
DWE	h m s	+/- d correction	+ $30'$
UT	h m s	He	$46^{\circ} 12'$ $\frac{360^{\circ}}{2}$ Zn 111°
GHA	h m s	Sextant alt	$45^{\circ} 22.2$ IE +1,2
+ increment	h m s	IE & Dip	- $4,2$ Dip -3,5
(v corr ⁿ or SHA)	h m s	Aparant Alt	$45^{\circ} 18'$
GHA	h m s	Correction to altitude	+ 15
(+/-360° if requirid)	h m s	True alt Ho	$45^{\circ} 33'$
CHOSEN LONG	h m s	Calc. alt Hc	$46^{\circ} 12'$
LHA	h m s	INTERCEPT	39 To From $^{\circ}$
(+/-360° if requirid)	h m s	N Lat	LHA greater than 180° Zn = Z LHA less than 180° Zn = $360^{\circ} - Z$
LHA	h m s	S. Lat	LHA greater than 180° Zn = $180^{\circ} - Z$ LHA less than 180° Zn = $180^{\circ} + Z$

Gör om höjdmetsoden senare på dagen och parallellförflytta första ortlinjen till tidpunkten för den andra



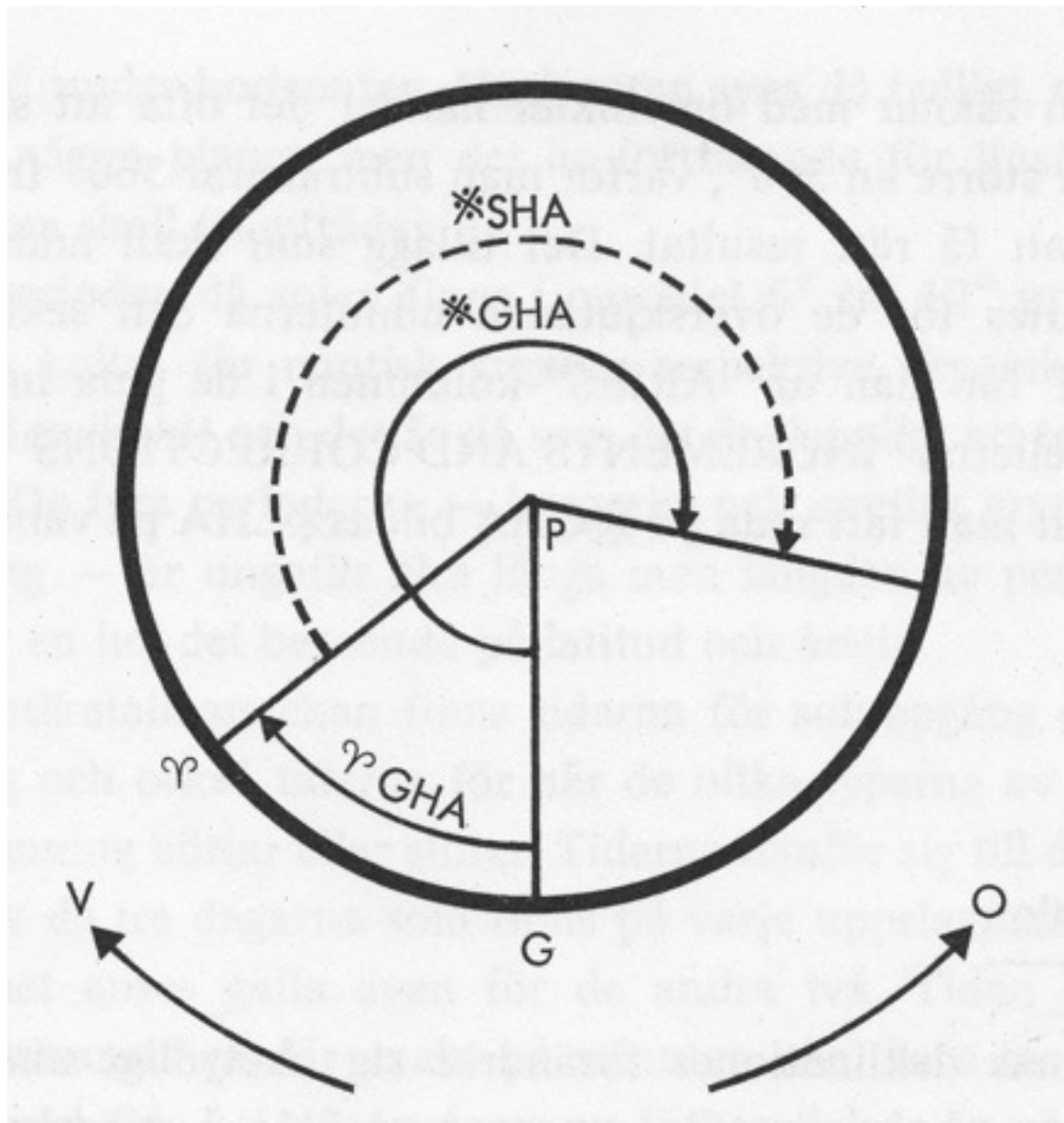
Höjdmetsoden med stjärnor

1. Tar reda på tid för twilight
2. Förbereder Hc och Zn (höjd och bäring) till valda stjärnor
3. Mäter höjder till valda himlakroppar - tar tiden
4. Rättar höjderna och tiderna för felaktigheter
5. Räknar ut GHA för Aries
6. Räknar ut GHA och Deklination för stjärna (GHA stjärna = GHA Aries + SHA)
7. Antar en DR-position så Latitud och LHA blir hela grader för respektive himlakropp
8. Beräkna himlakropparnas kalkylerade höjd (Hc) och bäring (Azimut)
9. Rita ut ortlinjerna i sjökortet vinkelrätt från bäringen till projektiionspunkterna
10. Jämför höjderna och parallelförflytta LOP med respektive mätt avstånd
11. Där ortlinjerna korsar varandra är positionen

LAT 40°N

LHA T	Hc	Zn	Hc	Zn	Hc	Zn	Hc	Zn	Hc	Zn	Hc	Zn	LHA T	Hc	Zn	
	*CAPELLA		ALDEBARAN		*Diphda		FOMALHAUT		ALTAIR		*VEGA		Kochab		*Dubhe	
0	34	30 056	26	44 090	31	03 168	18	42 195	26	32 259	29	45 298	27	46 348	90	41 04 03
1	35	08 056	27	30 091	31	12 169	18	30 195	25	47 259	29	04 298	27	37 348	91	41 32 03
2	35	46 056	28	16 092	31	20 170	18	17 196	25	01 260	28	23 298	27	27 349	92	42 00 03
3	36	25 057	29	02 092	31	27 172	18	04 197	24	16 261	27	43 299	27	18 349	93	42 28 03
4	37	03 057	29	48 093	31	33 173	17	50 198	23	31 262	27	03 299	27	10 349	94	42 56 03
5	37	42 057	30	34 094	31	39 174	17	35 199	22	45 262	26	23 300	27	01 349	95	43 24 03
6	38	21 058	31	20 094	31	43 175	17	20 200	21	59 263	25	43 300	26	52 350	96	43 52 03
7	39	00 058	32	06 095	31	47 176	17	04 201	21	14 264	25	03 301	26	44 350	97	44 21 03
8	39	39 058	32	51 096	31	50 177	16	47 202	20	28 264	24	24 301	26	36 350	98	44 49 03
9	40	18 059	33	37 097	31	51 178	16	30 202	19	42 265	23	45 302	26	28 350	99	45 17 03
10	40	57 059	34	23 097	31	52 179	16	12 203	18	57 266	23	06 302	26	21 351	100	45 45 03
11	41	37 059	35	08 098	31	53 180	15	54 204	18	11 266	22	27 303	26	13 351	101	46 14 03
12	42	16 060	35	54 099	31	52 182	15	35 205	17	25 267	21	48 303	26	06 351	102	46 42 03
13	42	56 060	36	39 099	31	50 183	15	15 206	16	39 268	21	10 303	25	59 351	103	47 10 03
14	43	36 060	37	24 100	31	47 184	14	55 207	15	53 268	20	31 304	25	52 352	104	47 38 03
	*CAPELLA		BETELGEUSE		RIGEL		*Diphda		Enif		*DENEK		Kochab		*Kochab	
15	44	16 060	17	24 095	14	22 114	31	44 185	36	59 249	43	16 299	25	46 352	105	31 28 01
16	44	56 061	18	10 096	15	04 115	31	39 186	36	16 250	42	36 299	25	39 352	106	31 41 01
17	45	36 061	18	56 096	15	46 116	31	34 187	35	33 251	41	56 299	25	33 353	107	31 55 01
18	46	16 061	19	42 097	16	27 116	31	28 188	34	49 252	41	16 300	25	27 353	108	32 08 01
19	46	57 062	20	27 098	17	08 117	31	21 189	34	06 252	40	36 300	25	22 353	109	32 21 01
20	47	37 062	21	13 098	17	49 118	31	13 190	33	22 253	39	56 300	25	16 353	110	32 35 01
21	48	18 062	21	58 099	18	30 119	31	04 192	32	38 254	39	17 301	25	11 354	111	32 49 01
22	48	58 062	22	43 100	19	10 119	30	55 193	31	53 255	38	37 301	25	06 354	112	33 02 01
23	49	39 062	23	29 100	19	50 120	30	44 194	31	09 256	37	58 301	25	01 354	113	33 16 01
24	50	20 063	24	14 101	20	29 121	30	33 195	30	24 256	37	19 302	24	57 354	114	33 31 01
25	51	01 063	24	59 102	21	09 122	30	21 196	29	40 257	36	40 302	24	53 355	115	33 45 01
26	51	42 063	25	44 103	21	48 122	30	08 197	28	55 258	36	01 302	24	49 355	116	33 59 01
27	52	23 063	26	29 103	22	26 123	29	54 198	28	10 259	35	23 303	24	45 355	117	34 13 01

LHA Aries och SHA



1971 JULY 15, 16, 17 (THURS., FRI., SAT.)

G.M.T.	ARIES			VENUS -3-4			MARS -2-1			JUPITER -1-9			SATURN +0-4			STARS		
	G.H.A.	G.H.A.	Dec.	G.H.A.	Dec.	G.H.A.	Dec.	G.H.A.	Dec.	G.H.A.	Dec.	Name	S.H.A.	Dec.				
d h	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "				
15 T H U R S D A Y	00	292 11-7	191 25-7 N23	14-3	325 59-5 S19	38-8	57 32-9 S18	36-9	230 55-9 N18	52-2	Acamar	315 42-2	S 40 24-7					
	01	307 14-2	206 24-8	14-2	341 02-0	39-0	72 35-4	36-9	245 58-1	52-2	Achernar	335 49-9	S 57 22-4					
	02	322 16-6	221 24-0	14-0	356 04-6	39-2	87 37-9	36-9	261 00-3	52-3	Acrux	173 45-1	S 62 56-9					
	03	337 19-1	236 23-1	13-9	11 07-1	39-4	102 40-5	36-9	276 02-5	52-3	Adhara	255 37-7	S 28 55-8					
	04	352 21-6	251 22-2	13-8	26 09-6	39-6	117 43-0	36-9	291 04-7	52-3	Aldebaran	291 25-8	N 16 27-3					
	05	7 24-0	266 21-4	13-6	41 12-2	39-8	132 45-6	36-9	306 06-9	52-4								
	06	22 26-5	281 20-5 N23	13-5	56 14-7 S19	40-0	147 48-1 S18	36-9	321 09-1 N18	52-4	Alloth	166 48-1	N 56 07-0					
	07	37 29-0	296 19-6	13-4	71 17-2	40-2	162 50-7	36-9	336 11-3	52-5	Alkaid	153 23-4	N 49 27-5					
	08	52 31-4	311 18-8	13-2	86 19-8	40-4	177 53-2	36-8	351 13-6	52-5	Al Na'ir	28 22-6	S 47 05-8					
	09	67 33-9	326 17-9	13-1	101 22-3	40-6	192 55-7	36-8	6 15-8	52-6	Alnilam	276 18-6	S 1 13-0					
	10	82 36-3	341 17-0	13-0	116 24-8	40-8	207 58-3	36-8	21 18-0	52-6	Alphard	218 27-3	S 8 32-0					
	11	97 38-8	356 16-2	12-8	131 27-4	41-0	223 00-8	36-8	36 20-2	52-6								
	12	112 41-3	11 15-3 N23	12-7	146 29-9 S19	41-2	238 03-4 S18	36-8	51 22-4 N18	52-7	Alphecca	126 37-4	N 26 48-6					
	13	127 43-7	26 14-4	12-5	161 32-5	41-4	253 05-9	36-8	66 24-6	52-7	Alpheratz	358 16-1	N 28 56-0					
	14	142 46-2	41 13-6	12-4	176 35-0	41-6	268 08-4	36-8	81 26-8	52-8	Altair	62 38-6	N 8 47-5					
	15	157 48-7	56 12-7	12-3	191 37-6	41-8	283 11-0	36-8	96 29-0	52-8	Ankaa	353 46-4	S 42 27-3					
	16	172 51-1	71 11-8	12-1	206 40-1	42-0	298 13-5	36-8	111 31-2	52-9	Antares	113 04-7	S 26 22-4					
	17	187 53-6	86 11-0	12-0	221 42-6	42-2	313 16-0	36-8	126 33-4	52-9								
	18	202 56-1	101 10-1 N23	11-8	236 45-2 S19	42-4	328 18-6 S18	36-8	141 35-6 N18	52-9	Arcturus	146 24-3	N 19 19-8					
	19	217 58-5	116 09-2	11-7	251 47-7	42-6	343 21-1	36-8	156 37-8	53-0	Atria	108 34-4	S 68 59-0					
	20	233 01-0	131 08-4	11-5	266 50-3	42-8	358 23-7	36-8	171 40-0	53-0	Avior	234 31-7	S 59 25-1					
	21	248 03-5	146 07-5	11-4	281 52-9	43-0	13 26-2	36-8	186 42-2	53-1	Bellatrix	279 06-1	N 6 19-7					
	22	263 05-9	161 06-6	11-2	296 55-4	43-2	28 28-7	36-8	201 44-4	53-1	Betelgeuse	271 35-7	N 7 24-3					
23	278 08-4	176 05-8	11-1	311 58-0	43-4	43 31-3	36-7	216 46-7	53-2									
16 F R I D A Y	00	293 10-8	191 04-9 N23	10-9	327 00-5 S19	43-6	58 33-8 S18	36-7	231 48-9 N18	53-2	Canopus	264 10-7	S 52 40-6					
	01	308 13-3	206 04-0	10-8	342 03-1	43-8	73 36-3	36-7	246 51-1	53-2	Capella	281 21-4	N 45 58-3					
	02	323 15-8	221 03-2	10-6	357 05-6	44-0	88 38-9	36-7	261 53-3	53-3	Deneb	49 52-6	N 45 10-6					
	03	338 18-2	236 02-3	10-4	12 08-2	44-2	103 41-4	36-7	276 55-5	53-3	Denebola	183 05-8	N 14 43-9					
	04	353 20-7	251 01-4	10-3	27 10-8	44-4	118 43-9	36-7	291 57-7	53-4	Diphda	349 27-3	S 18 08-3					
	05	8 23-2	266 00-6	10-1	42 13-3	44-6	133 46-5	36-7	306 59-9	53-4								
	06	23 25-6	280 59-7 N23	10-0	57 15-9 S19	44-8	148 49-0 S18	36-7	322 02-1 N18	53-5	Dubhe	194 30-2	N 61 54-5					
	07	38 28-1	295 58-9	09-8	72 18-5	45-0	163 51-5	36-7	337 04-3	53-5	Elnath	278 52-7	N 28 35-2					
	08	53 30-6	310 58-0	09-6	87 21-0	45-3	178 54-1	36-7	352 06-5	53-5	Eltanin	91 00-3	N 51 29-5					
	09	68 33-0	325 57-1	09-5	102 23-6	45-5	193 56-6	36-7	7 08-7	53-6	Enif	34 17-7	N 9 44-7					
	10	83 35-5	340 56-3	09-3	117 26-2	45-7	208 59-1	36-7	22 10-9	53-6	Fomalhaut	15 58-3	S 29 46-2					
11	98 38-0	355 55-4	09-1	132 28-7	45-9	224 01-7	36-7	37 13-1	53-7									
12	113 40-4	10 54-5 N23	09-0	147 31-3 S19	46-1	239 04-2 S18	36-7	52 15-4 N18	53-7	Gacrux	172 36-5	S 56 57-6						
13	128 42-9	25 53-7	08-8	162 33-9	46-3	254 06-7	36-7	67 17-6	53-8	Gienah	176 24-9	S 17 23-2						
14	143 45-3	40 52-8	08-6	177 36-5	46-5	269 09-3	36-7	82 19-8	53-8	Hadar	149 32-8	S 60 14-6						
15	158 47-8	55 51-9	08-4	192 39-1	46-7	284 11-8	36-7	97 22-0	53-8	Hamal	328 36-4	N 23 19-8						
16	173 50-3	70 51-1	08-3	207 41-6	46-9	299 14-3	36-7	112 24-2	53-9	Kaus Aust.	84 25-1	S 34 24-1						

Table of astronomical data for LAT 40°N, listing star names like *CAPELLA, *ALDEBARAN, *VEGA, *Kochab, and their coordinates (LHA, Hc, Zn) across multiple columns.

Table of astronomical data for LAT 40°N, listing star names like *Dubhe, *REGULUS, *PROCYON, *SIRIUS, *ALDEBARAN, and their coordinates (LHA, Hc, Zn) across multiple columns.

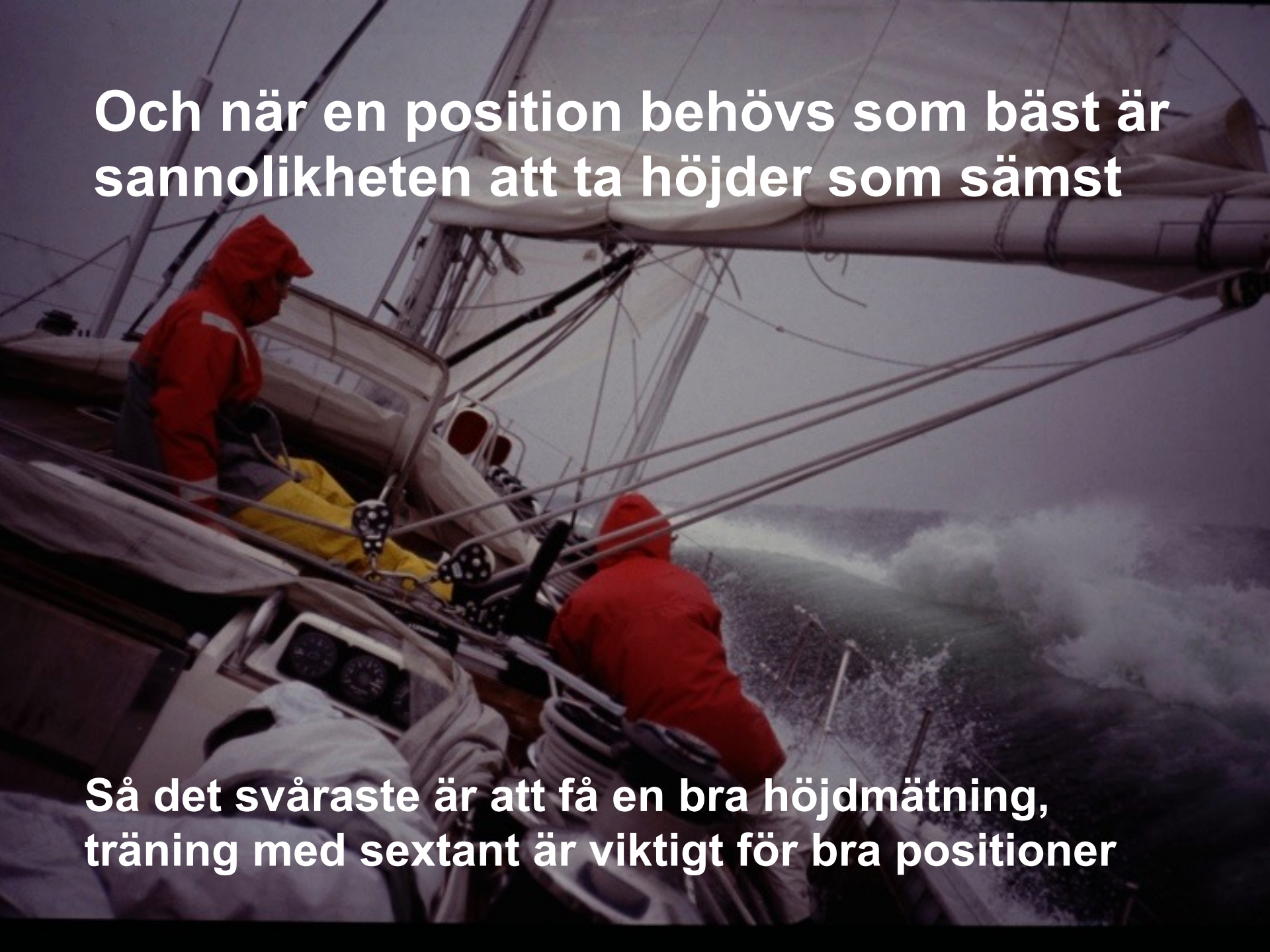
LAT 40°N

LHA T	Hc	Zn	Hc	Zn	Hc	Zn	Hc	Zn	Hc	Zn	Hc	Zn	LHA T	Hc	Zn	
	*CAPELLA		ALDEBARAN		*Diphda		FOMALHAUT		ALTAIR		*VEGA		Kochab		*Dubhe	
0	34	30 056	26	44 090	31	03 168	18	42 195	26	32 259	29	45 298	27	46 348	90	41 04 03
1	35	08 056	27	30 091	31	12 169	18	30 195	25	47 259	29	04 298	27	37 348	91	41 32 03
2	35	46 056	28	16 092	31	20 170	18	17 196	25	01 260	28	23 298	27	27 349	92	42 00 03
3	36	25 057	29	02 092	31	27 172	18	04 197	24	16 261	27	43 299	27	18 349	93	42 28 03
4	37	03 057	29	48 093	31	33 173	17	50 198	23	31 262	27	03 299	27	10 349	94	42 56 03
5	37	42 057	30	34 094	31	39 174	17	35 199	22	45 262	26	23 300	27	01 349	95	43 24 03
6	38	21 058	31	20 094	31	43 175	17	20 200	21	59 263	25	43 300	26	52 350	96	43 52 03
7	39	00 058	32	06 095	31	47 176	17	04 201	21	14 264	25	03 301	26	44 350	97	44 21 03
8	39	39 058	32	51 096	31	50 177	16	47 202	20	28 264	24	24 301	26	36 350	98	44 49 03
9	40	18 059	33	37 097	31	51 178	16	30 202	19	42 265	23	45 302	26	28 350	99	45 17 03
10	40	57 059	34	23 097	31	52 179	16	12 203	18	57 266	23	06 302	26	21 351	100	45 45 03
11	41	37 059	35	08 098	31	53 180	15	54 204	18	11 266	22	27 303	26	13 351	101	46 14 03
12	42	16 060	35	54 099	31	52 182	15	35 205	17	25 267	21	48 303	26	06 351	102	46 42 03
13	42	56 060	36	39 099	31	50 183	15	15 206	16	39 268	21	10 303	25	59 351	103	47 10 03
14	43	36 060	37	24 100	31	47 184	14	55 207	15	53 268	20	31 304	25	52 352	104	47 38 03
	*CAPELLA		BETELGEUSE		RIGEL		*Diphda		Enif		*DENEK		Kochab		*Kochab	
15	44	16 060	17	24 095	14	22 114	31	44 185	36	59 249	43	16 299	25	46 352	105	31 28 01
16	44	56 061	18	10 096	15	04 115	31	39 186	36	16 250	42	36 299	25	39 352	106	31 41 01
17	45	36 061	18	56 096	15	46 116	31	34 187	35	33 251	41	56 299	25	33 353	107	31 55 01
18	46	16 061	19	42 097	16	27 116	31	28 188	34	49 252	41	16 300	25	27 353	108	32 08 01
19	46	57 062	20	27 098	17	08 117	31	21 189	34	06 252	40	36 300	25	22 353	109	32 21 01
20	47	37 062	21	13 098	17	49 118	31	13 190	33	22 253	39	56 300	25	16 353	110	32 35 01
21	48	18 062	21	58 099	18	30 119	31	04 192	32	38 254	39	17 301	25	11 354	111	32 49 01
22	48	58 062	22	43 100	19	10 119	30	55 193	31	53 255	38	37 301	25	06 354	112	33 02 01
23	49	39 062	23	29 100	19	50 120	30	44 194	31	09 256	37	58 301	25	01 354	113	33 16 01
24	50	20 063	24	14 101	20	29 121	30	33 195	30	24 256	37	19 302	24	57 354	114	33 31 01
25	51	01 063	24	59 102	21	09 122	30	21 196	29	40 257	36	40 302	24	53 355	115	33 45 01
26	51	42 063	25	44 103	21	48 122	30	08 197	28	55 258	36	01 302	24	49 355	116	33 59 01
27	52	23 063	26	29 103	22	26 123	29	54 198	28	10 259	35	23 303	24	45 355	117	34 13 01

STAR SIGHTS DATE: 20/11/09 EXERCISE QUESTION	DR: Lat: 58° 05' N Long: 166° 15' E	Chosen Lat N/S 58° N	Civil Twilight DR Long (-E/+W)	LMT d h m - h m	Observed Position Lat: Long: Time
			Civil Twilight	GMT d h m	
STAR or BODY	Capella	Alphatz	Dubhe	Ves c	
Chronometer h m s Error +/- m s	05h 39m 49s - m 5s	05h 30m 53s - m 5s	05h 32m 25s - m 5s	05h 34m 03s - m 5s	h m s m s
GMT h m s	05 39 44 h m s	05 30 48 h m s	05 32 30 h m s	05 33 56 h m s	h m s
GHA γ Inc	136° 19.9' 7 27.2	136° 19.2' 7 43.3	136° 19.2' 8 06.3	136° 19.2' 8 30.9	
GHA γ + 360°	143° 46.4 N/A 1 2 2 2	144° 02.5 N/A 2 2 2 2	144° 25.5 N/A 2 4 2 2	144° 50.1 N/A 2 2 2 2	
GHA γ Chosen Long (+E/-W)	143 46.4 166 13.6	144 02.5 165 57.5	144 25.5 166 34.5	144 50.1 166 09.9	
LHA γ - 360°	310 00.0	310° 00.0	311° 00.0	311 00.0	
LHA γ	310°	310°	311°	311°	
Sect Alt IE	20° 24.3 - 1'	41° 03.4 + 1'	34° 06.7 - 1'	65° 01.4 - 1'	
Obs Alt Dip (SIE 3.7 m)	20 25.3 - 3'	41 04.4 - 3'	34 07.7 - 3'	65 02.4 - 3'	
App Alt Alt Corr'n	20 22.3 - 2.5	41° 01.4 - 1.1	34° 04.7 - 1.4	64° 59.6 - 0.5	
True Alt Calc Alt	20° 19.8 22 08.1	41° 00.3 44 09.0	33° 03.3 32° 45'	64° 59.1 61 59'	
Intercept Towards/Away Bearing	(10) 11.8 036 N/A	(Aw) 8.7 106 N/A	(10) 18.3 341 TOWARDS	(10) 0.1 241 AWAY	

Astronomisk navigering, funkar det i verkligheten?

- Höjdtagningssteknik största felkällan
- Uträkningar? Det finns mallar
- Slarvfel vanligast - Se upp med "60"
- Problem med falsk horisont (dyning/vågor)
- Solen absolut enklast - men ingen position
- Stjärnor roligast - morgonvakten
- Solen syns bättre än man tror i sextanten

A photograph of two sailors on the deck of a sailboat during a storm. The sailors are wearing bright red hooded jackets and yellow pants. They are positioned on the deck, looking towards the sea. The background shows a dark, overcast sky and a turbulent sea with white-capped waves. The rigging and masts of the sailboat are visible in the foreground and middle ground.

Och när en position behövs som bäst är sannolikheten att ta höjder som sämst

Så det svåraste är att få en bra höjdmätning, träning med sextant är viktigt för bra positioner

Sun Sight

LOP by Pub. No. 249: SUN LL / UL

GREENWICH DATE: _____ LOG: _____ COURSE: _____

1	DR LAT Copy ° to 24 after rounding	N S	°	'
2	DR LONG	E W	°	'

Time of sight (UTC)

3	CHONOMETER		h	min	s
4	CRONO. CORRECTION	SLOW FAST	+	-	min s
5	UTC TIME		h	min	s

Sun Altitude (Almanac, Altitude Correction Table)

6	SEXTANT ALT Hs		°	'
7	INDEX CORRECTION	Off the arc On the arc	+	-
8	CORRECTED Hs		°	'
9	HT OF EYE ()	DIP	-	'
10	APPARENT ALT. Ha		°	'
11	MAIN CORRECTION for Ha SUN: Summer or Winter, LL or UL	UL LL	- +	'
12	OBSERVED ALT. Ho Copy to 29		°	'

Sun GHA (Almanac, Daily pages); LHA

13	GHA of Sun for that day, and for hours in 5 Record "Dec" in 20, and increment "d" in 21		°	'
14	INCREMENT in GHA for min and s in 5; Incr. & Cor. table	+	°	'
15	GHA TOTAL 13 + 14		°	'
		+ 3 6 0°	0 0	. 0
16	Add 360° if W longitude > GHA to allow subtraction in 18		°	'
17	ASSUMED LONG ° from 2 [' in 16] if long W W - [60' - ' in 16] if long E E +		°	'
18	LOCAL HOUR ANGLE 15 or 16 +/- 17; Minus 360 ° if required		°	'
		- 3 6 0°	0 0	. 0
19	Copy 18 or 19 to 23		0 0	. 0

Sun Declination (Almanac, Daily pages)

20	DECLINATION of Sun For that day, and hours in 5	N S	°	'
21	CORREC'N to DEC for minutes in 5; d (+ / -)		+	-
22	DEC CORRECTED 20 +/- 21; Copy to 25	N S	°	'

Sight Reduction Tables HO 249

23	LHA (from 18 or 19)		°	'
			0 0	. 0
24	ASSUMED LAT from DR in 1, rounded off	N S	°	'
			0 0	. 0
25	DEC CORRECTED From 22	N S	°	'
26	COMPUTED ALT Hc for 23, 24 and 25; "same" or "contrary", for DEC ° only. Note d (+ / -) in 27, & Z in 31		°	'
				. 0
27	d (+ / -) CORR'N to Hc for DEC ' in 25 (Table 5, back of book)		+	-
				. 0
28	Hc CORRECTED for ' of DEC in 25		°	'
				. 0
29	OBS. ALT Ho from 12		°	'
30	INTERCEPT 28-29 or 29-28	Ho > Hc : T Ho < Hc : A	T / A	'

		3 6 0 °		1 8 0 °
31	N. LAT	Z °	S. LAT	Z °
32		Zn °		Zn °

N. Lat.: { LHA > 180°, Zn = Z
 { LHA < 180°, Zn = 360 - Z
S. Lat { LHA > 180°, Zn = 180 - Z
 { LHA < 180°, Zn = 180 + Z

LATITUDE BY NOON SIGHT

GREENWICH DATE: _____ ; SUN: LL / UL ; LOG: _____ ; COURSE: _____

Noon Sight

1	DR LAT	N S	°			
2	DR LONG	E W	°			

3	SUN MERIDIAN PASSAGE in local meridian time (in the Almanac page for the day; approximately 12:00 noon)		h			
4	CONVERT DR ° of LONG to TIME (use table "Conversion of Arcs to Time")	E - W +		h		min
5	CONVERT DR ' of LONG to TIME (use table "Conversion of Arcs to Time")	E - W +			min	s
6	MER. PASS. in UTC (3 +/- 4 +/- 5) at the boat longitude (pre-calculated, or measured from several sights)		h		min	s

7	SEXT ALT Hs		°			
8	INDEX COR'N	off the arc + on the arc -				
9	CORRECTED Hs 7 + 8		°			
10	HT OF EYE ()	DIP	-			
11	APPARENT ALTITUDE Ha 9 - 10		°			
12	MAIN CORRECTION for Ha "Summer / winter" "UL or LL"	(UL) - (LL) +				
13	ALTITUDE OBSERVED Ho 11 +/- 12 Copy to 18		°			

14	DEC of SUN for hours in 6	N S	°			
15	INCREMENT for min in 6 (d = +/-) (use "Increment and Correction" tables for d)			+		
16	DEC TOTAL Copy to 20	N S	°			

17	ZENITH		90° =	89°	60.0'	
18	ALT OBS Ho (from 13)		°			
19	ZENITH DISTANCE ZD (90° - Ho), i.e. 17 - 18		°			
20	DEC from 16	N S	°			
21	LATITUDE = ZD +/- DEC, i.e. 19 +/- 20 Should match DR Lat in 1	N S	°			

Lat & Dec same name, & Lat > Dec:
Lat = ZD + Dec;

Lat & Dec same name, & Lat < Dec:
Lat = Dec - ZD;

Lat & Dec contrary names:
Lat = ZD - Dec

LOP by Pub. No. 249; MOON LL / UL

GREENWICH DATE: _____ LOG: _____ COURSE: _____

Moon

1	DR LAT Copy ° to 28 after rounding	N S	° °	. .	' '
2	DR LONG	E W	° °	. .	' '

Time of sight

3	CHRONOMETER	h	min	s
4	CRONO. CORRECTION	SLOW + FAST -	min	s
5	UTC TIME	h	min	s

Moon Altitude and Corrections

6	SEXTANT ALT Hs	°	.	'
7	INDEX CORRECTION	Off the arc + On the arc -	°	'
8	CORRECTED Hs	°	.	'
9	HT OF EYE () DIP	-	°	'
10	APPARENT ALT. Ha	°	.	'
11	MAIN CORRECTION to Ha for ° of "App. Alt", & nearest 10' (top table for the Moon)	+	°	'
12	Additional CORRECTION for "HP" (from daily Almanac), and for sights on "UL" or "LL", (same column, bottom table) (HP = . ')	+	°	'
13	Subtract 30' for a sight on UL	-	°	'
14	OBSERVED ALT. Ho 10 + 11 + 12 [- 13 ?] Copy to 33	°	.	'

Moon GHA (Almanac, Daily pages)

15	GHA of the Moon for that day, and for hours in (5)	°	.	'
16	MAIN INCREMENT in GHA for min and s in 5 (Inc. and Corr. Table, Moon)	+	°	'
17	Additional increment "v" for the moon, for min in 5 (Inc. and Corr. Table "v or d") ("v" = + ' / h)	+	°	'
18	GHA TOTAL 15 + 16 + 17; Copy to 19	°	.	'

N. Lat.: { LHA > 180°, Zn = Z
 { LHA < 180°, Zn = 360 - Z
S. Lat { LHA > 180°, Zn = 180 - Z
 { LHA < 180°, Zn = 180 + Z

Local Hour Angle

19	GHA from 18	°	.	'
20	Add 360° if W longitude > GHA to allow subtraction in 21	+3 6 0 °	0 0 . 0	'
21	ASSUMED LONG ° from 2 [' from 20] if long W W - [60' - ' from 20] if long E E +	°	.	'
22	LOCAL HOUR ANGLE 20 +/- 21	°	0 0 . 0	'
23	Subtract 360° if required	- 3 6 0 °	0 0 . 0'	'
23	LHA Copy 22 or 23 to 27			

Moon Declination (Almanac, daily pages)

24	DEC of the Moon for that day, and for hours in 5	N S	°	.	'
25	INCREMENT in DEC for min and s in 5 ("d" = +/- ' / h) (Inc. and Corr., table "v or d")		+	°	'
26	DEC TOTAL 24 + 25; Copy to 29	N S	°	.	'

Sight Reduction Tables, Pub. No. 249

27	LHA (from 22, minus 360° if required)	°	.	'
28	ASSUMED LAT from DR in 1, rounded off	N S	°	0 0 . 0
29	DEC of the Moon from 26	N S	°	.
30	COMPUTED ALT Hc for 27, 28 and 29; "same" or "contrary", for Dec ° only. Note d (+/-) in 31, & Z in 35		°	. 0
31	d (+ / -) CORR'N to Hc for ' of Dec. Use Table 5 (back of the book), for ' of Dec. in 29		+	'
32	Hc CORRECTED for ' of Dec		°	. 0
33	OBS. ALT Ho from 14		°	.
34	INTERCEPT Ho > Hc : T Ho < Hc : A		T / A	'

		3 6 0 °		1 8 0 °
35	N. LAT	Z	S. LAT	Z
36		Zn		Zn

Planet

1	DR LAT Copy ° to 27 after rounding	N S	°	'	''
2	DR LONG	E W	°	'	''

Time of Sight (UTC)

3	CHONOMETER		h	min	s
4	CRONO. CORRECTION	SLOW FAST	+	min	s
5	UTC TIME		h	min	s

Altitude (Almanac, Altitude Correction Table)

6	SEXTANT ALT Hs		°	'	''
7	INDEX CORRECTION	Off the arc On the arc	+	'	''
8	CORRECTED Hs		°	'	''
9	HIT OF EYE ()	DIP	-	'	''
10	APPARENT ALT. H		°	'	''
11	MAIN CORRECTION for Ha Use: "Stars and Planets"		-	'	''
12	Additional Correction for MARS or VENUS		+	'	''
13	OBSERVED ALT. Ho 10 + 11 (+ 12 ?) Copy to 32		°	'	''

Planet GHA (Almanac, Daily pages)

14	GHA of particular Planet for that day, and for hours in 5 Record Dec in 23, and d in 24		°	'	''
15	INCREMENT in GHA for min and s in 5 (Inc. and Corr. table)	+	°	'	''
16	Additional adjustment "v" for particular planet, for min in 5 (Inc. and Corr. table) ("v" = + / - °/h)		+	'	''
17	GHA TOTAL 14 + 15 + 16 Copy to 18		°	'	''

N. Lat: { LHA > 180°, Zn - Z
{ LHA < 180°, Zn = 360 - Z
S. Lat { LHA > 180°, Zn - 180 - Z
{ LHA < 180°, Zn = 180 + Z

Local Hour Angle

18	GHA from 17		°	'	''
			+ 3 6 0 °	0 0 . 0	
19	Add 360° if W longitude > GHA, to allow subtraction in 21		°	'	''
20	ASSUMED LONG ° from (2) [' in 19] if long W W - [60' - ' in 19] if long E E +		°	'	''
21	LOCAL HOUR ANGLE 19 +/- 20		°	'	''
	Subtract 360 ° if required		- 3 6 0 °	0 0 . 0	
22	LHA Copy 21 or 22 to 26		°	'	''

Planet Declination (Almanac, Daily pages)

23	DECLINATION of Planet for that day, and for hours in 5	N S	°	'	''
24	CORRECTION to DEC for minutes in 5 ("d" = + / - °/h) (Increment and Correction table)		+	'	''
25	DEC CORRECTED 23 + 24; Copy to 28	N S	°	'	''

Sight Reduction tables Pub. 249

26	LHA (from 21, minus 360° if required)		°	'	''
				0 0 . 0	
27	ASSUMED LAT from DR in 1, rounded off	N S	°	'	''
				0 0 . 0	
28	DEC CORRECTED from 25	N S	°	'	''
29	COMPUTED ALT Hc for DEC ° only. " same " or " contrary " Note d (+ / -) in 30, & Z in 34		°	'	''
	d (+ / - ° of DEC)				
30	CORR'N to Hc for ' of DEC in 25 (table 5, back of book)		+	'	''
			-	'	''
31	Hc CORRECTED for ' of DEC		°	'	''
32	OBS. ALT Ho (from 13)		°	'	''
33	INTERCEPT Ho > Hc : T Ho < Hc : A			T / A	

		3 6 0 °		1 8 0 °
34	N. LAT	Z	S. LAT	Z
35		Zn		Zn

Star

LOP by Pub. No. 249; STAR: _____

GREENWICH DATE: _____ LOG: _____ COURSE: _____

1	DR LAT Copy ° to 25 after rounding	N S	°	'
2	DR LONG	E W	°	'

Time of sight (UTC)

3	CHONOMETER		h	min	s
4	CRONO. CORRECTION	SLOW FAST	+	-	min s
5	UTC TIME		h	min	s

Altitude (Almanac, Altitude Correction Table)

6	SEXTANT ALT Hs		°	'
7	INDEX CORRECTION	Off the arc On the arc	+	-
8	CORRECTED Hs		°	'
9	HT OF EYE ()	DIP	-	'
10	APPARENT ALT. Ha		°	'
11	MAIN CORRECTION for Ha from column "Stars & Planets"		-	'
12	OBSERVED ALT. Ho Copy to 30		°	'

GHA of Aries and Star (Almanac, Daily pages)

13	GHA of Aries Ψ for hours in (5)		°	'
14	INCREMENT in GHA for Aries, for min & s in (5); Inc and Cor. table +		°	'
15	GHA TOTAL of Aries Ψ 13 + 14		°	'
16	SHA of Star* for that day (from Almanac, Daily pages)		°	'
17	GHA for the Star* 15 + 16; Copy to 18		°	'

N. Lat.: { LHA > 180°,Zn = Z
 { LHA < 180°,Zn = 360 - Z
S. Lat { LHA > 180°,Zn = 180 - Z
 { LHA < 180°,Zn = 180 + Z

Local Hour Angle

18	GHA of Star* from 17		°	'
			+ 3 6 0°	0 0 . 0
19	Add 360° if W Longitude > GHA to allow subtraction in 20		°	'
20	ASSUMED LONG ° from (2) [' in (19)] if long W W - [60' - ' in (19)] if long E E +		°	'
21	LOCAL HOUR ANGLE of Star* [18 or 19] +/- 20		°	0 0 . 0
	Subtract 360° if required		- 3 6 0°	0 0 . 0
22	Copy 21 or 22 to 24		°	0 0 . 0

Declination of the star (Almanac, Daily pages)

23	DEC of Star* for that day; Copy to 26	N S	°	'
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Sight Reduction Tables, Pub. No. 249

24	LHA* (from 21, minus 360° if required)		°	0 0 . 0
25	ASSUMED LAT from DR in (1), rounded off	N S	°	0 0 . 0
26	DEC of Star* (from 23)	N S	°	'
27	COMPUTED ALT Hc for 24, 25 & 26; "same" or "contrary", for Dec ° only. Note d (+ / -) in 28, & Z in 32		°	. 0
28	d (+ / -) CORR'N to Hc for ' of Dec. Use "Table 5" (back of book)		+	- . 0
29	Hc CORRECTED for ' of Dec		°	. 0
30	OBS. ALT Ho (from 12)		°	'
31	INTERCEPT Ho > Hc : T Ho < Hc : A		T / A	'

		3 6 0 °		1 8 0 °
32	N. LAT	Z	S. LAT	Z
33		Zn		Zn

LOP by Pub. No. 249, Vol. 1 "PRE-SELECTED STARS"

Selected Stars

1	DR LAT Copy ° to 13 after rounding	N S	° '	° '
2	DR LONG	E W	° '	° '

GREENWICH DATE: _____
LOG: _____ COURSE: _____

	STAR NAMES:				
3	CHRONOMETER		: :	: :	: :
4	CHRONOMETER CORRECTION	Slow + Fast -	+/- :	+/- :	+/- :
5	UTC times		: :	: :	: :
6	GHA of Aries Ψ for hours in 5		° '	° '	° '
7	INCREMENT in GHA of Aries for min and s in 5; Inc and Cor. table		+ ° '	+ ° '	+ ° '
8	GHA TOTAL of Aries Ψ 6 + 7		° '	° '	° '
	Add 360° if W longitude > GHA, to allow subtraction in 11		+ 3 6 0° 0 0 . 0'	+ 3 6 0° 0 0 . 0'	+ 3 6 0° 0 0 . 0'
9	GHA for Aries Ψ 8, or 8+360° if required		° '	° '	° '
10	ASSUMED LONG ° from 2 [' in 9] if long W or: [60' - ' in 9] if long E	W - E +	° '	° '	° '
11	LOCAL HOUR ANGLE Ψ (Aries) 8 or 9 +/- 10 minus 360° if required		° '	° '	° '
			- 3 6 0° 0 0 . 0'	- 3 6 0° 0 0 . 0'	- 3 6 0° 0 0 . 0'
12	LHA Aries Ψ 11, or 11 - 360°		° '	° '	° '
			0 0 . 0	0 0 . 0	0 0 . 0
13	ASSUMED LAT from DR in 1, rounded off	N S	° '	° '	° '
			0 0 . 0	0 0 . 0	0 0 . 0
14	SEXTANT ALT Hs		° '	° '	° '
15	INDEX CORRECTION	Off the arc + On the arc -	+/-	+/-	+/-
16	CORRECTED Hs		° '	° '	° '
17	HT OF EYE ()	DIP -	-	-	-
18	APPARENT ALT. Ha	16 - 17	° '	° '	° '
19	MAIN CORRECTION for Ha from column "Stars & Planets"		-	-	-
20	OBSERVED ALT. Ho	18 - 19	° '	° '	° '
21	COMPUTED Alt Hc for Stars, from Vo. 1, given 12 (LHA Ψ) and 13 (Assumed Lat)		° '	° '	° '
			. 0	. 0	. 0
22	INTERCEPT 20 - 21 or 21 - 20 Ho > Hc : T ; Ho < Hc : A		T / A	T / A	T / A
23	COMPUTED Zn for Star, from Vol 1, given 12 (LHA Ψ) and 13 (Ass. Lat) Zn:		°	°	°

LOP by Pub. No. 249; LATITUDE BY POLARIS

GREENWICH DATE: _____ LOG: _____ COURSE: _____

Polaris

1	DR LAT	N S	°	.	'
2	DR LONG Copy in full to (19)	E W	°	.	'

GHA of Aries Υ , and Local Hour Angle of Aries Υ

13	GHA of Aries Υ for hours in 5	°	.	'
14	INCREMENT in GHA of Aries for min and s in 5; Inc and Cor. table	+	°	.
15	GHA TOTAL of Aries Υ 13 + 14	°	.	'
16	Add 360° if Longitude W > GHA, to allow subtraction in 19	(+ 360°)	00	00
17	GHA of Aries Υ	°	.	'
18	DR LONGITUDE (° and ') from 2	°	.	'
19	LOCAL HOUR ANGLE (Aries) Υ [15 or 17] - 18 if long W [15 + 18] if long E	°	.	'

Time of sight (UTC)

3	CHONOMETER		h	min	s
4	CRONO. CORRECTION	SLOW FAST	+ -	min	s
5	UTC TIME		h	min	s

Polaris Altitude (Almanac, Altitude Correction tables)

6	SEXTANT ALT Hs	°	.	'
7	INDEX CORRECTION	Off the arc On the arc	+ -	.
8	CORRECTED Hs	°	.	'
9	HT OF EYE () DIP	-	.	'
10	APPARENT ALT. Ha	°	.	'
11	MAIN CORRECTION for Ha from column "Stars & Planets"	-	.	'
12	OBSERVED ALT. Ho of Polaris Copy to (23)	°	.	'

Corrections for Ho (Almanac, Polaris tables)

20	a ₀ for LHA Aries Υ , for degrees (°), with mental interpolation for minutes (')	°	.	'
21	a ₁ for Latitude	+	.	'
22	a ₂ for Month	+	.	'
23	OBSERVED ALT. Ho from 12	°	.	'
24	Corrected Ho 20 + 21 + 22 + 23	°	.	'
25	Remove 1°	- 1°	00	00
26	Latitude by Polaris, N / S	°	.	'
27	Zn (bottom of Polaris table)	°	.	'